

[MS-DOM2CE]: Internet Explorer Extensions to the Document Object Model (DOM) Level 2 Core Specification

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Date	Revision History	Revision Class	Comments
03/26/2010	1.0	New	Released new document.
05/26/2010	1.2	None	Introduced no new technical or language changes.
09/08/2010	1.3	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
10/13/2010	1.4	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
02/10/2011	2.0	No change	Introduced no new technical or language changes.

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1 Introduction

This document describes extensions provided by Windows® Internet Explorer® 7, Windows® Internet Explorer® 8, and Windows® Internet Explorer® 9 for the *Document Object Model (DOM) Level 2 Core Specification Version 1.0* [DOM Level 2 - Core], W3C Recommendation 13 November, 2000.

1.1 Glossary

MAY, SHOULD, MUST, SHOULD NOT, MUST NOT: These terms (in all caps) are used as described in [RFC2119]. All statements of optional behavior use either MAY, SHOULD, or SHOULD NOT.

1.2 References

1.2.1 Normative References

We conduct frequent surveys of the normative references to assure their continued availability. If you have any issue with finding a normative reference, please contact dochelp@microsoft.com. We will assist you in finding the relevant information. Please check the archive site, <http://msdn2.microsoft.com/en-us/library/E4BD6494-06AD-4aed-9823-445E921C9624>, as an additional source.

[DOM Level 2 - Core] W3C, "Document Object Model (DOM) Level 2 Core Specification Version 1.0", W3C Recommendation 13 November, 2000, <http://www.w3.org/TR/DOM-Level-2-Core/>

[RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", BCP 14, RFC 2119, March 1997, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt>

1.2.2 Informative References

[CSS-Level2-2009] Bos, B., Celik, T., Hickson, I., and Wium Lie, H., Eds., "Cascading Style Sheets Level 2 Revision 1 (CSS 2.1) Specification", W3C Candidate Recommendation 08 September 2009, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2009/CR-CSS2-20090908/>

[DOM Level 2 - HTML] W3C, "Document Object Model (DOM) Level 2 HTML Specification Version 1.0", W3C Recommendation 09 January 2003, <http://www.w3.org/TR/DOM-Level-2-HTML/>

[DOM Level 2 - Style] W3C, "Document Object Model (DOM) Level 2 Style Specification Version 1.0", W3C Recommendation 13 November, 2000, <http://www.w3.org/TR/DOM-Level-2-Style/>

[HTML] World Wide Web Consortium, "HTML 4.01 Specification", December 1999, <http://www.w3.org/TR/html4/>

[MS-CSS21E] Microsoft Corporation, "[Internet Explorer Extensions to the Cascading Style Sheets \(CSS\) 2.1 Specification](#)", March 2010.

[MS-DOM2CEX] Microsoft Corporation, "[Microsoft XML Extensions to the Document Object Model \(DOM\) Level 2 Core Specification](#)", March 2010.

[MS-DOM2E] Microsoft Corporation, "[Internet Explorer Document Object Model \(DOM\) Level 2 Events Standards Support Document](#)", March 2010.

[MS-DOM2EE] Microsoft Corporation, "[Internet Explorer Extensions to the DOM Level 2 Events Specification](#)"

1.3 Extension Overview (Synopsis)

The extensions described in this document were selected for their applicability to [\[DOM Level 2 - Core\]](#).

The additional Document Object Model interfaces, attributes, methods and collections are organized based on section 1.2, Fundamental Interfaces, of [\[DOM Level 2 - Core\]](#) as follows:

Element

- **Attributes**

- [canHaveChildren](#)
- [canHaveHTML](#)
- [parentElement](#)
- [sourceIndex](#)

- **Methods**

- [applyElement](#)
- [clearAttributes](#)
- [contains](#)
- [insertAdjacentElement](#)
- [mergeAttributes](#)
- [removeNode](#)
- [replaceNode](#)
- [swapNode](#)

- **Collections**

- [all](#)
- [children](#)

Comment

- **Attributes**

- [text](#)

- **Methods**

- [atomic](#)

Document

- **Methods**

- [clear](#)
- [removeNode](#)
- [replaceNode](#)
- [swapNode](#)

Text

- **Methods**

- [removeNode](#)
- [replaceNode](#)
- [swapNode](#)

1.3.1 Organization of This Documentation

This document is organized as follows:

- **Interfaces:** The extensions are listed according to interface at the highest level.
- **Attributes, Methods, Collections:** The interface members are described at the next levels.

1.4 Relationship to Standards and Other Extensions

The following documents provide information on additional extensions.

- [\[MS-CSS21E\]](#): Extensions to the [\[CSS-Level2-2009\]](#) and [\[DOM Level 2 - Style\]](#) specifications.
- [\[MS-HTML401E\]](#): Extensions to the [\[HTML\]](#) and the [\[DOM Level 2 - HTML\]](#) specifications.
- [\[MS-DOM2CEX\]](#): Extensions to the [\[HTML\]](#) and the [\[DOM Level 2 - HTML\]](#) specifications for Microsoft XML Core Services.
- [\[MS-DOM2EE\]](#): Extensions to the [\[MS-DOM2E\]](#) specifications.

1.5 Applicability Statement

This document specifies a set of extensions to the [\[DOM Level 2 - Core\]](#) specification. The extensions in this document provide access to some features that are unique to Windows® Internet Explorer®.

2 Extensions

This section specifies additional attributes and methods to elements from [\[DOM Level 2 - Core\]](#) that are available in Windows® Internet Explorer®.

The extensions to [\[DOM Level 2 - Core\]](#) are as follows:

- Extensions to the [Element](#) Interface
- Extensions to the [Comment](#) Interface
- Extensions to the [Document](#) Interface
- Extensions to the [Text](#) Interface

2.1 Extensions to the Element Interface

Extensions have been added to the **Element** interface of the Document Object Model (DOM) Level 2 Core Specification [\[DOM Level 2 - Core\]](#). The extensions of the **Element** interface are:

Attributes

The **Elements** interface is extended by the following attributes. For details, see [Attributes](#).

- [canHaveChildren](#)
- [canHaveHTML](#)
- [parentElement](#)
- [sourceIndex](#)

Methods

The **Elements** interface is extended by the following methods. For details, see [Methods](#).

- [applyElement](#)
- [clearAttributes](#)
- [contains](#)
- [insertAdjacentElement](#)
- [mergeAttributes](#)
- [removeNode](#)
- [replaceNode](#)
- [swapNode](#)

Collections

The **Elements** interface is extended by the following collections. For details, see [Collections](#).

- [all](#)
- [children](#)

The following IDL definition documents the **Element** interface:

```
interface Element : Node {
  // Extension of DOM Level 2:
  readonly attribute boolean    canHaveChildren;
  readonly attribute boolean    canHaveHTML;
  readonly attribute boolean    parentElement;
  readonly attribute long       sourceIndex;
  // Extension of DOM Level 2:
  Element    applyElement
  void       clearAttributes;
  boolean    contains;
  Node       insertAdjacentElement
  Node       mergeAttributes
  boolean    removeNode;
  Node       replaceNode (in Node newNode)
                                   raises(DOMException);
  Node       swapNode;
};
```

2.1.1 Attributes

The **Elements** interface as specified in the [\[DOM Level 2 - Core\]](#) is extended by the addition of the following attributes:

- [canHaveChildren](#)
- [canHaveHTML](#)
- [parentElement](#)
- [sourceIndex](#)

2.1.1.1 canHaveChildren

canHaveChildren of type `boolean`, **read-only**

Gets a Boolean value indicating whether the object can contain child objects. Objects do not have to contain children for the **canHaveChildren** attribute to return `true`. The **canHaveChildren** attribute is useful in determining whether objects can be appended as children. The property has no default value.

2.1.1.2 canHaveHTML

canHaveHTML of type `boolean`

Retrieves the Boolean value indicating whether the object can contain rich HTML markup. The property is read-only for all objects except the **defaults** object, which is read-write. The property has no default value.

2.1.1.3 parentElement

parentElement of type `Element`, **read-only**

Retrieves the parent object in the object hierarchy. The highest object returns null as its parent. The property has no default value.

2.1.1.4 sourceIndex

sourceIndex of type `long`, **read-only**

Retrieves the ordinal position of the object, in source order, as the object appears in the document's **all** collection. The property has no default value.

2.1.2 Methods

The **Element** interface is extended by the addition of the following methods:

- [applyElement](#)
- [clearAttributes](#)
- [contains](#)
- [insertAdjacentElement](#)
- [mergeAttributes](#)
- [removeNode](#)
- [replaceNode](#)
- [swapNode](#)

2.1.2.1 applyElement

`applyElement`

The **applyElement** method makes the element either a child or parent of another element. The **applyElement** method is accessible at run time. If elements are removed at run time before the closing tag is parsed, areas of the document might not render.

Parameters

oNewElement of type `Element`

An object that becomes the child or parent of the current element.

sWhere of type `String`

Optional. If **outside**, the specified element becomes parent of the current element. The default parameter is **outside**. If **inside**, the specified element becomes a child of the current element, but contains all the child elements of the current element.

Return Value

Element The applied element, **oNewElement**.

JScript Error

E_INVALIDARG: Raised if **oNewElement** is null, **oNewElement** is outside the root node, or if **oNewElement** is not owned by the current document.

2.1.2.2 clearAttributes

`clearAttributes`

The **clearAttributes** method removes attributes and values from the object. It clears persistent HTML attributes only; the **ID** attribute, styles, and script-only properties are not affected.

Parameters

None.

Return Value

None.

No Jscript Error

2.1.2.3 contains

`contains`

The **contains** method checks whether the specified element is contained within the object.

Parameters

`oElement`

Element object that specifies the element to check.

Return Value

Boolean. Returns one of the following possible values:

`True` - The element is contained within the object.

`False` - The element is not contained within the object.

JScript Error

The error '**null**' is **null or not an object** is raised if **elements** defined in the script are not present.

2.1.2.4 insertAdjacentElement

`insertAdjacentElement`

The **insertAdjacentElement** method inserts an element at the specified location. Text cannot be inserted while a document is loading; the onload event must be completed before attempting to call the **insertAdjacentElement** method.

Parameters

`sWhere`

A String that specifies where to insert the HTML element, using one of the following values:

`beforeBegin` - Inserts **oElement** immediately before the object.

`afterBegin` - Inserts **oElement** after the start of the object, but before all other content in the object.

`beforeEnd` - Inserts **oElement** immediately before the end of the object, but after all other content in the object.

`afterEnd` - Inserts **oElement** immediately after the end of the object.

`oElement`

Object that specifies the element to be inserted adjacent to the object that invoked the **insertAdjacentElement** method.

Return Value

Returns an element object.

No JScript Error

2.1.2.5 mergeAttributes

`mergeAttributes`

The **mergeAttributes** method copies all read/write HTML attributes, events, and styles from one element to another specified element.

Parameters

`oSource`

Pointer to an **Object** that specifies the attributes copied to the object that invokes the attributes of the **mergeAttributes** method.

`bPreserve`

Optional. Pointer to a Boolean value that specifies one of the following values:

`True` - Default. The **id** and **name** attributes of the element to which attributes are being merged is preserved.

`False` - The **id** and **name** attributes of the element to which attributes are being merged are not preserved.

Return Value

No return value.

2.1.2.6 removeNode

`removeNode`

The **removeNode** method removes the specified object from the document hierarchy. The **removeNode** method is accessible at run time. If elements are removed at run time, before the closing tag is parsed, areas of the document might not render.

Parameters

`bRemoveChildren`

Optional. A Boolean parameter that specifies one of the following values:

`False` - Default. The **childNodes** collection of the object is not removed.

True - The **childNodes** collection of the object is removed.

Return Value

Returns a reference to the removed object.

2.1.2.7 replaceNode

replaceNode

The **replaceNode** method replaces the object with another element. When a node is replaced, all values that are associated with the replaced object are removed. The **replaceNode** method is accessible at run time. If elements are removed at run time before the closing tag is parsed, areas of the document might not render.

Parameters

oNewNode

An object that specifies the new element to replace the object.

Return Value

Returns a reference to the removed object.

2.1.2.8 swapNode

swapNode

The **swapNode** method exchanges the location of two objects in the document hierarchy. This method is accessible at run time. If elements are removed at run time, before the closing tag is parsed, areas of the document might not render.

Parameters

oNode

Element that specifies the existing element.

Return Values

Returns a reference to the object that invoked the method.

2.1.3 Collections

The following collections are extensions to the **Elements** interface as specified in the [\[DOM Level 2 - Core\]](#):

- [all](#)
- [children](#)

2.1.3.1 all

all

Returns a reference to the collection of elements contained by the object.

The **all** collection includes one element object for each valid HTML tag. If a valid tag has a matching end tag, both tags are represented by the same element object.

The collection returned by the document's **all** collection always includes a reference to the **html**, **head**, and **title** objects regardless of whether the tags are present in the document. If the BODY tag is not present, but other HTML tags are, a **body** object is added to the **all** collection.

If the document contains invalid or unknown tags, the collection includes one element object for each. Unlike valid end tags, unknown end tags are represented by their own element objects. The order of the element objects is the HTML source order. Although the collection indicates the order of tags, it does not indicate hierarchy.

The **name** property only applies to some elements such as **form** elements. If the `vIndex` is set to a string matching the value of a **name** property in an element that the **name** property does not apply, then that element is not added to the collection.

Syntax

```
[ collAll = ] object.all
```

```
[ oObject = ] object.all(vIndex [, iSubIndex])
```

Possible Values

collAll Array of elements contained by the object.

oObject Reference to an individual item in the array of elements contained by the object.

vIndex Required. Integer or string that specifies the element or collection to retrieve. If this parameter is an integer, the method returns the element in the collection at the specified position, where the first element has value 0, the second has 1, and so on. If this parameter is a string and there is more than one element with the **name** or **id** property equal to the string, the method returns a collection of matching elements.

iSubIndex Optional. Position of an element to retrieve. This parameter is used when `vIndex` is a string. The method uses the string to construct a collection of all elements that have a **name** or **id** property equal to the string, and then retrieves from this collection the element at the position specified by `iSubIndex`.

Members Table

The following table lists the members exposed by the **all** object.

Attributes

Attribute	Description
length	Sets or retrieves the number of objects in a collection.

Methods

Method	Description
item	Retrieves an object from various collections, including the all collection.
namedItem	Retrieves an object or a collection from a specified collection.

Method	Description
tags	Retrieves a collection of objects that have the specified HTML tag name.
urns	Retrieves a collection of all objects to which a specified behavior is attached.

2.1.3.2 children

children

Retrieves a collection of DHTML Objects that are direct descendants of the object.

Similar to the objects contained in the **all** collection, the objects contained in the **children** collection are undefined if the child elements are overlapping tags.

The **children** collection can contain HTML elements.

Syntax

```
[ collAll = ] object.children
```

```
[ oObject = ] object.children(vIndex [, iSubIndex])
```

Possible Values

collAll Array of elements contained by the object.

oObject Reference to an individual item in the array of elements contained by the object.

vIndex Required. Integer or string that specifies the element or collection to retrieve. If this parameter is an integer, the method returns the element in the collection at the specified position, where the first element has value 0, the second has 1, and so on. If this parameter is a string and there is more than one element with the **name** or **id** property equal to the string, the method returns a collection of matching elements.

iSubIndex Optional. Position of an element to retrieve. This parameter is used when **vIndex** is a string. The method uses the string to construct a collection of all elements that have a **name** or **id** property equal to the string, and then retrieves from this collection the element at the position specified by **iSubIndex**.

Members Table

The following table lists the members exposed by the **children** object.

Attributes

Attribute	Description
constructor	Returns a reference to the constructor of an object.
length	Sets or retrieves the number of objects in a collection.

Methods

Method	Description
item	Retrieves an object from various collections, including the all collection.
tags	Retrieves a collection of objects that have the specified HTML tag name.
urns	Retrieves a collection of all objects to which a specified behavior is attached.

2.2 Extensions to the Comment Interface

The following methods of the **Comment** Interface are prototype extensions to the Comment interface of the Document Object Model (DOM) Level 2 Core Specification [\[DOM Level 2 - Core\]](#).

Attributes

The **Comment** interface is extended by the [text](#) attribute. For details, see [Attributes](#).

Methods

The **Comment** interface is extended by the [atomic](#) attribute. For details, see [Methods](#).

The following IDL Definition documents the **Comment** interface:

```
interface Comment : CharacterData {
    // Extension of DOM Level 2:
    read-write attribute text;
    // Extension of DOM Level 2:
    Comment atomic
};
```

2.2.1 Attributes

The **Comment** interface as specified in the [\[DOM Level 2 - Core\]](#) is extended by the addition of the [text](#) attribute.

2.2.1.1 text

text of type DOMString

The **text** attribute retrieves or sets the text of the object as a string.

2.2.2 Methods

The **Comment** interface as specified in the [\[DOM Level 2 - Core\]](#) is extended by the addition of the [atomic](#) method.

2.2.2.1 atomic

atomic

The **atomic** method is functional but has been deprecated. The use of **atomic** indicates whether **comment** is a standalone tag or is used in a tag pair.

Parameters

None

Return Values

Returns one of the following possible values:

- 1 - if the comment is self-closing `<!-- -->` style.
- 0 - if the comment uses the deprecated `<comment>` tag.

2.3 Extensions to the Document Interface

The following methods are extensions to the **Document** interface of the Document Object Model (DOM) Level 2 Core Specification [\[DOM Level 2 - Core\]](#):

- [clear](#)
- [removeNode](#)
- [replaceNode](#)
- [swapNode](#)

The following IDL definition documents the **Document** interface:

```
interface Element : Node {  
    // Extension of DOM Level 2:  
    boolean        clear;  
    boolean        removeNode;  
    Node           replaceNode (in Node newNode)  
                           raises (DOMException);  
    Node           swapNode;  
};
```

2.3.1 Methods

The following properties are extensions to the **Document** interface as specified in the [\[DOM Level 2 - Core\]](#):

- [clear](#)
- [removeNode](#)
- [replaceNode](#)
- [swapNode](#)

2.3.1.1 clear

`clear`

The **clear** method removes all key/value pairs from the DOM Storage area. Session storage is cleared immediately. Local storage key/value pairs are removed from memory, and disk storage quota is updated.

Return Value

None

JScript Error

None

2.3.1.2 removeNode

`removeNode`

The **removeNode** method removes the object from the document hierarchy.

Parameters

`bRemoveChildren`

Optional. A Boolean parameter that specifies one of the following values:

`False` - Default. **childNodes** collection of the object is not removed.

`True` - **childNodes** collection of the object is removed.

Return Value

Returns a reference to the removed object.

2.3.1.3 replaceNode

`replaceNode`

The **replaceNode** method replaces the object with another element. When a node is replaced, all values that are associated with the replaced object are removed. The **replaceNode** method is accessible at run time. If elements are removed at run time before the closing tag is parsed, areas of the document might not render.

Parameters

`oNewNode`

An element that specifies the new element to replace the object.

Return Value

Returns a reference to the removed object.

2.3.1.4 swapNode

`swapNode`

The **swapNode** method exchanges the location of two objects in the document hierarchy. This method is accessible at run time. If elements are removed at run time, before the closing tag is parsed, areas of the document might not render.

Parameters

`oNode`

Element that specifies the existing element.

Return Values

Returns a reference to the object that invoked the method.

2.4 Extensions to the Text Interface

The following methods are extensions to the **Text** interface of the Document Object Model (DOM) Level 2 Core Specification [\[DOM Level 2 - Core\]](#):

- [removeNode](#)
- [replaceNode](#)
- [swapNode](#)

The following IDL definition documents the **Document** interface:

```
interface Element : Node {  
    // Extension of DOM Level 2:  
    boolean          removeNode;  
    Node             replaceNode (in Node newNode)  
                                raises (DOMException);  
    Node             swapNode;  
};
```

2.4.1 Methods

The following properties are extensions to the **Text** interface as specified in the [\[DOM Level 2 - Core\]](#):

- [removeNode](#)
- [replaceNode](#)
- [swapNode](#)

2.4.1.1 removeNode

[removeNode](#)

The **removeNode** removes the object from the document hierarchy.

Parameters

bRemoveChildren

Optional. A Boolean parameter that specifies one of the following values:

False - Default. **childNodes** collection of the object is not removed.

True - **childNodes** collection of the object is removed.

Return Value

Returns a reference to the removed object.

2.4.1.2 replaceNode

replaceNode

The **replaceNode** method replaces the object with another element.

Parameters

oNewNode

An element that specifies the new element to replace the object.

Return Value

Returns a reference to the removed object.

2.4.1.3 swapNode

swapNode

The **swapNode** method exchanges the location of two objects in the document hierarchy. This method is accessible at run time. If elements are removed at run time, before the closing tag is parsed, areas of the document might not render.

Parameters

oNode

Element that specifies the existing element.

Return Values

Returns a reference to the object that invoked the method.

3 Security Considerations

No security considerations.

4 Appendix A: Product Behavior

The information in this specification is applicable to the following Microsoft products or supplemental software. References to product versions include released service packs:

- Windows® Internet Explorer® 7
- Windows® Internet Explorer® 8
- Windows® Internet Explorer® 9

Exceptions, if any, are noted below. If a service pack or Quick Fix Engineering (QFE) number appears with the product version, behavior changed in that service pack or QFE. The new behavior also applies to subsequent service packs of the product unless otherwise specified. If a product edition appears with the product version, behavior is different in that product edition.

Unless otherwise specified, any statement of optional behavior in this specification that is prescribed using the terms SHOULD or SHOULD NOT implies product behavior in accordance with the SHOULD or SHOULD NOT prescription. Unless otherwise specified, the term MAY implies that the product does not follow the prescription.

5 Change Tracking

No table of changes is available. The document is either new or has had no changes since its last release.

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