

[MS-DTCM]: MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transaction Internet Protocol Specification

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1 Introduction

This document specifies the MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transaction Internet Protocol. This protocol operates together with the [MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transaction Protocol](#) to enable its interoperation with the open-standard Transaction Internet Protocol (**TIP**), as specified in [\[RFC2371\]](#).

1.1 Glossary

The following terms are defined in [\[MS-GLOS\]](#):

Application
Atomic Transaction
Authentication Level
Client
Connection
Connection Type
Contact Identifier
Core Transaction Manager Facet
Endpoint
Globally Unique Identifier (GUID)
Incoming Authentication
Message
Message Tag (MTAG)
Mutual Authentication
OleTx
Phase One
Protocol Extension
Protocol Role
Protocol Type
Recovery
Server
Session
Subordinate Transaction Manager
Superior Transaction Manager
Transaction
Transaction Identifier
Transaction Manager
Transaction Propagation
Trusted Domain
Two-Phase Commit

The following terms are specific to this document:

Higher-Layer Business Logic: The **application** that invokes the functionality that is specific to this protocol.

Name Object: An object that contains contact information specific to the MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transaction Internet Protocol transport protocol, as specified in [\[MS-CMPO\]](#) section 3.2.1.1.

OleTx Transaction Manager (OleTx TM): A **transaction manager** that implements the **OleTx Transaction Protocol** as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#).

OleTx Transaction Protocol: The protocol that is specified in the MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transaction Protocol, as specified in [MS-DTCO].

Protocol Message: A **message** that is specific to the MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transaction Internet Protocol as specified in [MS-DTCM].

Protocol Participant: An implementation of one of the **protocol roles**.

Subordinate-to-Superior Relationship: The relationship between a **subordinate transaction manager** and a **superior transaction manager**, for **transaction coordination**.

Superior-to-Subordinate Relationship: The relationship between a **superior transaction manager** and a **subordinate transaction manager**, for **transaction coordination**.

TIP: Transaction Internet Protocol, as specified in [\[RFC2371\]](#).

TIP Command: One of the textual commands as specified in [\[RFC2371\]](#) section 13.

TIP Communication: An exchange of **TIP commands** and responses that follows **message** exchange patterns that conform to the **TIP** specification, as specified in [\[RFC2371\]](#).

TIP Connection: A **TIP connection** that is initiated and used, as specified in [\[RFC2371\]](#) section 4.

TIP Interoperability Application Name: A **name object** that is used to identify the **TIP** interoperability **application** with the underlying transport infrastructure of MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transports Protocol, as specified in [MS-CMPO].

TIP Interoperability Provider Name: A **name object** that identifies the **TIP** interoperability provider that the **TIP** interoperability **application** MUST use.

TIP Pull Propagation: The pull propagation of a **transaction** that is performed by using **TIP communication**.

TIP Push Propagation: The push propagation of a **transaction** that is performed by using **TIP communication**.

TIP Transaction Coordination: **Transaction coordination** that is performed with **TIP communication**.

TIP Transaction Manager: A **transaction manager** for the transaction management functionality specified in **TIP**.

TIP Transaction Propagation: Either **TIP pull propagation** or **TIP push propagation**.

TIP Transaction Recovery: **Transaction recovery** that is performed with **TIP communication**.

TIP Transaction Table: A table of entries to **transaction objects**, as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.1, that are keyed by the **TIP URL** of the **TIP transaction** with which a **transaction object** that is managed by the **OleTx transaction manager** is associated through **TIP** propagation.

TIP URL: A URL that is formatted in accordance with the URL scheme for identifying **transaction** and **TIP transaction managers** as specified in [\[RFC2371\]](#) section 8.

Transaction Coordination: The set of activities performed by one or more **transaction managers** as part of the Two-Phase Commit Protocol.

Transaction Object: Object representing a **transaction**, as specified in [MS-DTCO], section 3.2.1.

MAY, SHOULD, MUST, SHOULD NOT, MUST NOT: These terms (in all caps) are used as described in [RFC2119]. All statements of optional behavior use either MAY, SHOULD, or SHOULD NOT.

1.2 References

1.2.1 Normative References

We conduct frequent surveys of the normative references to assure their continued availability. If you have any issue with finding a normative reference, please contact dochelp@microsoft.com. We will assist you in finding the relevant information. Please check the archive site, <http://msdn2.microsoft.com/en-us/library/E4BD6494-06AD-4aed-9823-445E921C9624>, as an additional source.

[C706] The Open Group, "DCE 1.1: Remote Procedure Call", C706, August 1997, <http://www.opengroup.org/public/pubs/catalog/c706.htm>

[ISO-8859-1] International Organization for Standardization, "Information Technology -- 8-Bit Single-Byte Coded Graphic Character Sets -- Part 1: Latin Alphabet No. 1", ISO/IEC 8859-1, 1998, <http://www.iso.org/iso/en/CatalogueDetailPage.CatalogueDetail?CSNUMBER=28245&ICS1=35&ICS2=40&ICS3=>

Note There is a charge to download the specification.

[MS-CMP] Microsoft Corporation, "[MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Multiplexing Protocol Specification](#)", July 2007.

[MS-CMPO] Microsoft Corporation, "[MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transports Protocol Specification](#)", July 2007.

[MS-DTCO] Microsoft Corporation, "[MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transaction Protocol Specification](#)", July 2007.

[MS-DTYP] Microsoft Corporation, "[Windows Data Types](#)", January 2007.

[MS-ERREF] Microsoft Corporation, "[Windows Error Codes](#)", January 2007.

[MS-GLOS] Microsoft Corporation, "[Windows Protocols Master Glossary](#)", March 2007.

[MS-RPCE] Microsoft Corporation, "[Remote Procedure Call Protocol Extensions](#)", January 2007.

[RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", BCP 14, RFC 2119, March 1997, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt>

[RFC2371] Lyon, J., Evans, K., and Klein, J., "Transaction Internet Protocol Version 3.0", RFC 2371, July 1998, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2371.txt>

[RFC4122] Leach, P., Mealling, M., and Salz, R., "A Universally Unique Identifier (UUID) URN Namespace", RFC 4122, July 2005, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc4122.txt>

1.2.2 Informative References

[GRAY] Gray, G. and A. Reuter, "Transaction Processing: Concepts and Techniques", San Mateo, CA: Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 1993, ISBN: 1558601902.

1.3 Protocol Overview (Synopsis)

The MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transaction Internet Protocol serves as a bridge between the [MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transaction Protocol](#), as specified in [MS-DTCO], and the open-standard Transaction Internet Protocol (TIP), as specified in [\[RFC2371\]](#). Functional details for the TIP protocol are provided in section [1.3.2](#) and in [Connection Type Details \(section 2.2.5\)](#).

1.3.1 OleTx Transaction Protocol (MS-DTCO) and TIP

The [MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transaction Protocol](#), as specified in [MS-DTCO], is a protocol for distributed **transaction coordination**. It is targeted for use in the enterprise and intranet environments. **OleTx** supports pull and push **transaction propagation** between two **OleTx transaction managers (OleTx TMs)** by using standard OleTx **message** exchanges. More information about transaction propagation, is specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 1.3.5.

TIP, as specified in [\[RFC2371\]](#), is an open-standard **transaction** protocol that is used for transaction coordination primarily in the Internet domain inside a **trusted domain**. TIP permits two or more **protocol participants** to operate under the scope of an **atomic transaction**. Similar to the **OleTx Transaction Protocol**, TIP supports two types of transaction propagation: **TIP push propagation** and **TIP pull propagation**. More information about pull and push transaction propagation is specified in [\[RFC2371\]](#) section 6.

1.3.2 OleTx Transaction Internet Protocol (MS-DTCM)

The MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transaction Internet Protocol enables the propagation of transactions between an OleTx transaction manager (OleTx TM) and a **TIP transaction manager** by using the TIP protocol. This section describes the protocol-specific interactions by defining two **protocol roles**:

- The [TIP interoperability application role](#)
- The [TIP interoperability provider role](#)

1.3.2.1 TIP Interoperability Application Role

The TIP interoperability application role performs the following tasks:

- Sends requests for pulling a transaction (synchronously or asynchronously) from a TIP transaction manager to an OleTx transaction manager (OleTx TM) by using TIP pull propagation.
- Sends requests for pushing a transaction from an OleTx TM to a TIP transaction manager by using TIP push propagation.
- Informs the **higher-layer business logic** about the transaction propagation results and provides it with the data regarding the propagated transactions.

The TIP interoperability application role transforms requests for **TIP transaction propagation** from the higher-layer business logic into protocol messages, which are then sent to the [TIP interoperability provider role](#). Conversely, when receiving protocol messages from the TIP interoperability provider role, the TIP interoperability application role converts the message data to an application-specific format and returns the result to the higher-layer business logic.

1.3.2.2 TIP Interoperability Provider Role

The TIP interoperability provider role performs the following tasks:

- Accepts and processes requests to pull (synchronously or asynchronously) a transaction from a TIP transaction manager to an OleTx transaction manager (OleTx TM) by using TIP pull propagation.
- Accepts and processes requests to push a transaction from an OleTx TM to a TIP transaction manager by using TIP push propagation.

To perform the preceding tasks, the TIP interoperability provider establishes itself as a **protocol extension** with the **Core Transaction Manager Facet** of an OleTx TM, using the extension mechanism specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.1.6. (The Core TM Facet is specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 1.3.3.3.)

The TIP interoperability provider uses implementation-specific functionality to perform **TIP communication** with other TIP transaction managers for the following purposes:

- To establish a **TIP connection** and to execute TIP transaction propagation operations.
- To carry out **TIP transaction coordination** and **TIP transaction recovery** activities for the transactions that it propagates.

Note The processing that is performed by the TIP interoperability provider for TIP transaction coordination and TIP transaction recovery does not affect the wire representation of this protocol.

1.3.2.3 High-Level Block Diagram

The following diagram provides a high-level view of the protocol roles and their interaction with other entities.

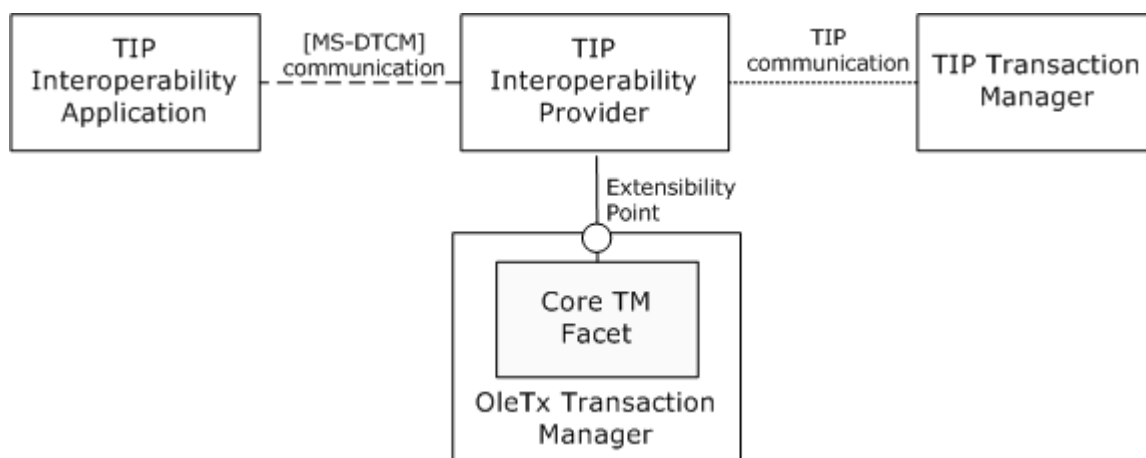


Figure 1: Interaction of MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transaction Internet Protocol roles

1.3.2.4 Protocol Interactions

1.3.2.4.1 TIP Push Propagation Interactions

The following Unified Modeling Language (UML) diagram presents the sequence of actions that occur during the TIP push propagation of a transaction. This diagram shows a successful push propagation operation. For information about failure processing conditions, see [Protocol Details \(section 3\)](#).

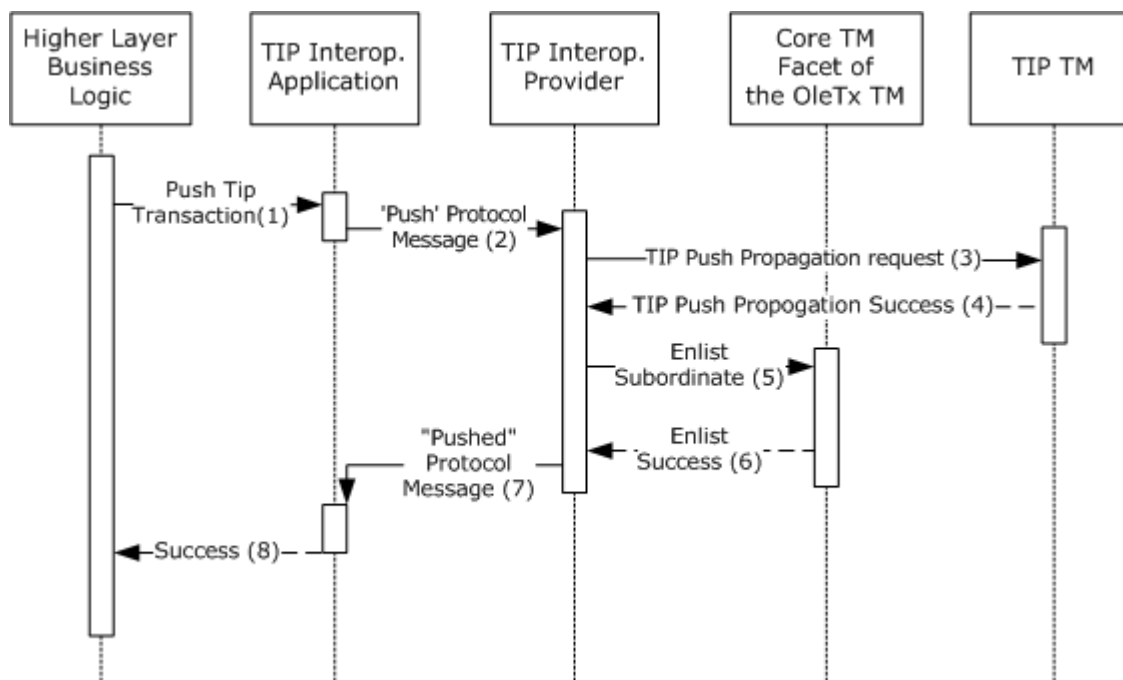


Figure 2: Actions performed during a TIP push propagation

1. The higher-layer business logic requests that the TIP interoperability **application** perform the TIP push propagation of a transaction. The higher-layer business logic provides the **transaction identifier** and the **TIP URL** of the TIP transaction manager where the transaction is to be pushed.
2. The TIP interoperability application sends a "Push" protocol message to the [TIP interoperability provider role](#). The message contains the data that is provided by the higher-layer business logic. For more information, see [Message Type Details \(section 2.2.5.1.3\)](#).
3. After receiving the message, the TIP interoperability provider contacts the TIP transaction manager that is referenced by the TIP URL. Using TIP communication, it requests the TIP push propagation of the transaction.
4. The TIP transaction manager replies that the push propagation was successful. The reply includes the TIP URL of the transaction that results from the push propagation.
5. The TIP interoperability provider enlists as a subordinate in the transaction that is managed by the OleTx transaction manager (OleTx TM), on behalf of the remote TIP transaction manager. To enlist, the TIP interoperability provider sends a request to the Core Transaction Manager Facet of the OleTx TM. More information is specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.7.11.

6. The Core Transaction Manager Facet of the OleTx TM signals that the subordinate enlistment is successfully registered.
7. The TIP interoperability provider replies with a "Pushed" protocol message to the [TIP interoperability application](#). (For more information, see [Message Type Details \(section 2.2.5.1.3\)](#).) The message contains the TIP URL of the transaction that was created as a result of the push propagation.
8. The TIP interoperability application returns a "Success" result and the TIP URL of the pushed transaction to the higher-layer business logic.

When all the preceding operations are complete, there is a **superior-to-subordinate relationship** between the OleTx TM and the TIP transaction manager.

1.3.2.4.2 TIP Pull Propagation Interactions

The following diagram presents the sequence of actions that occur during a synchronous TIP pull propagation of a transaction. This diagram shows a successful synchronous pull propagation operation. For information about failure processing conditions, see [Protocol Details \(section 3\)](#).

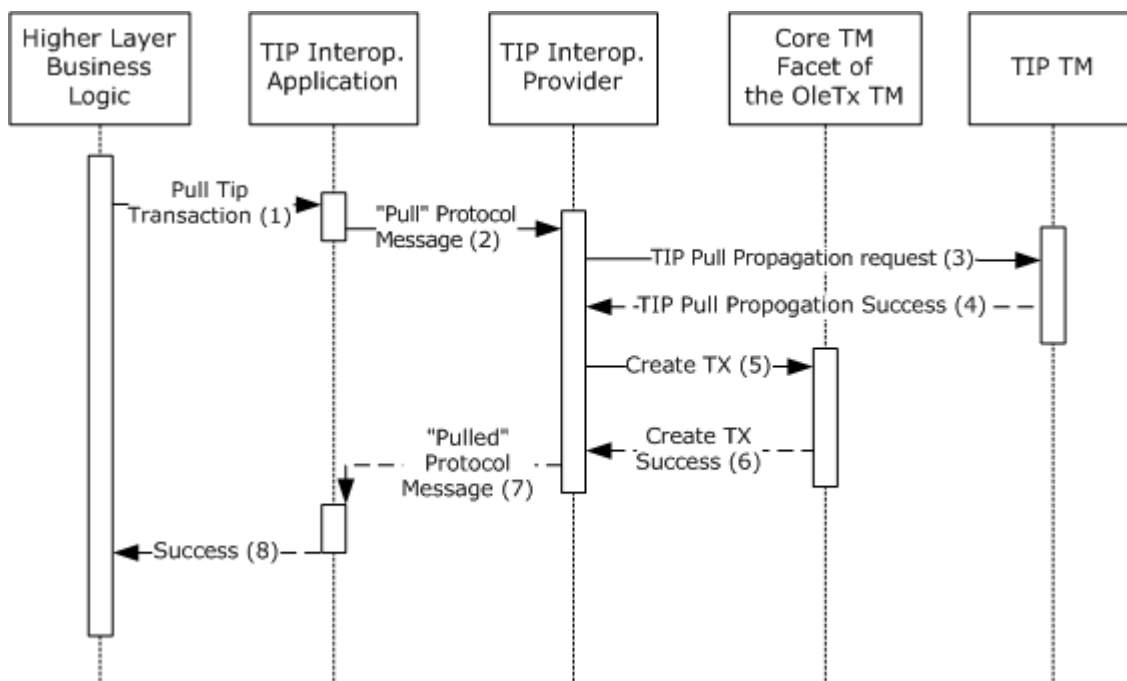


Figure 3: Actions performed during a pull propagation

1. Using the TIP URL for a transaction, the higher-layer business logic requests that the [TIP interoperability application](#) perform the TIP pull propagation.
2. The TIP interoperability application sends a "Pull" protocol message to the [TIP interoperability provider role](#). The message contains the TIP URL of the transaction to be pulled. For more information, see [Message Type Details \(section 2.2.5.1.3\)](#).
3. After receiving the message, the TIP interoperability provider contacts the TIP transaction manager that is referenced by the TIP URL and requests the TIP pull propagation of the transaction.

4. The TIP transaction manager replies that the pull propagation was successful.
5. The TIP interoperability provider creates a transaction on the OleTx transaction manager (OleTx TM), which it associates with the pulled transaction. As part of that operation, the TIP interoperability provider enlists as a superior in the transaction on behalf of the remote TIP transaction manager. More information is as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.7.12.
6. The OleTx transaction manager signals that the transaction was created successfully.
7. The TIP interoperability provider replies with a "Pulled" protocol message to the TIP interoperability application. The message contains the identifier of the transaction that was created as a result of the pull propagation. For more information, see Message Type Details.
8. The TIP interoperability application returns a "Success" result and the identifier of the transaction to the higher-layer business logic.

When all the preceding operations are complete, there is a **subordinate-to-superior relationship** between the OleTx transaction manager and the TIP transaction manager.

1.4 Relationship to Other Protocols

This protocol establishes the following relationships with other protocols:

- This protocol uses the extensibility mechanism that is specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.1.6, to become a protocol extension to an OleTx transaction manager (OleTx TM) implementation.
- An implementation of this protocol uses TIP Communication to interact with one or more TIP transaction managers.
- This protocol relies on the **session** and **connection** transport infrastructure that is as specified in [\[MS-CMPO\]](#) and [\[MS-CMP\]](#).

The following diagram illustrates the relationships with these other protocols.

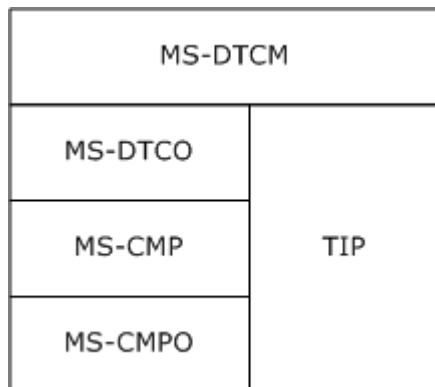


Figure 4: Protocol relationships

1.5 Prerequisites/Preconditions

The operation of this protocol assumes the following:

- Both the [TIP interoperability application role](#) and the [TIP interoperability provider role](#) possess implementations as specified in [\[MS-CMP\]](#) and [\[MS-CMPO\]](#).

- The TIP interoperability provider role operates as a protocol extension with an OleTx transaction manager (OleTx TM). More information is specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.1.6.
- The [TIP interoperability provider role](#) possesses an implementation of the TIP protocol.
- The [TIP interoperability application role](#) possesses an implementation-specific mechanism to determine the contact information for the [TIP interoperability provider role](#).
- The [TIP interoperability application role](#) uses implementation-specific functionality to perform TIP Communication with other TIP **transaction managers**.

1.6 Applicability Statement

This protocol is applicable to scenarios where an OleTx transaction manager (OleTx TM) needs to interoperate with other TIP transaction managers. The prerequisites that are provided in [Prerequisites/Preconditions \(section 1.5\)](#), and all the prerequisites that are required for the operation of an OleTx TM (as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 1.5) and the TIP protocol (as specified in [\[RFC2371\]](#)), need to be satisfied for this protocol to be employed successfully. [<1>](#)

1.7 Versioning and Capability Negotiation

1.7.1 Versioning

This section specifies the versioning and capability negotiation dependencies for this protocol.

Protocol Versions: This protocol has two versions, which for the purposes of this specification are referred to as MS-DTCM 1.0 and MS-DTCM 1.1. More details about the protocol elements that are supported in each version are provided in [Message Syntax \(section 2.2\)](#). Protocol processing details that are version specific are specified in [Protocol Details \(section 3\)](#).

1.7.2 Versioning Negotiation Mechanisms

This protocol uses the explicit versioning negotiation mechanism that is specified in [\[MS-CMPO\]](#) section 3.2.4.2, BuildContext. An implementation of this protocol uses that mechanism to specify which versions of the protocol it supports and to arrive at a mutually agreeable version with its partners. For specific information about versioning negotiation, see [Versioning Negotiation \(section 3.1.3\)](#).

By claiming support for a specific protocol version, an implementation is agreeing to provide support for the protocol elements that define that version. Protocol elements that are specific to a version are:

- **Connection types**
- Message types
- Data fields that are required for a certain message type

1.7.3 Capability Negotiation Mechanisms

This protocol does not have optional capabilities for a specified version. Therefore, there are no capability negotiation features.

1.8 Vendor-Extensible Fields

This protocol has no vendor-extensible fields.

1.9 Standards Assignments

This protocol has no standards assignments.

2 Messages

The following sections specify how the MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transaction Internet Protocol maps over lower-layer transport protocols, including how its messages are transported. This section also defines the message syntax for this protocol.

2.1 Transport

This protocol uses [MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transports Protocol](#) and [MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Multiplexing Protocol](#) as the transport layer for sending and receiving protocol messages.

2.1.1 Messages, Connections, and Sessions

The layout of each message that is defined by this protocol MUST extend the [MESSAGE PACKET](#) structure, as specified in [\[MS-CMP\]](#) section 2.2.2.

Each message MUST be sent by using an active connection, as specified in [\[MS-CMP\]](#), that has been established between the two protocol participants. The mechanisms that are used to initiate and accept connections are defined in [\[MS-CMP\]](#) section 3.

Each connection MUST be initiated inside an active session, as specified in [\[MS-CMPO\]](#), that has been established between the two protocol participants. The mechanism that is used to establish sessions is as specified in [\[MS-CMPO\]](#) section 1.3.3.1.

2.1.2 Parameters Passed to the Transport Layer

To establish a session, as specified in [\[MS-CMPO\]](#), the following values MUST be provided to the lower-layer protocol:

- A Security Level value that indicates the needed RPC **authentication level**. The possible values for this element are as specified in [\[MS-RPCE\]](#).
- A **name object** that indicates the host name, the **contact identifier**, and the supported RPC network protocols of the remote **endpoint** against which the session is established. Name objects are specified in [\[MS-CMPO\]](#) section 3.2.1.4.
- The minimum and maximum values of the protocol version number, which specify the minimum and maximum protocol versions that are supported by the implementation. For more information, see section [3.1.2](#).

2.1.2.1 Establishing a Security Level

Every protocol participant SHOULD use **mutual authentication** when establishing a new session. If the destination does not support mutual authentication, a protocol participant SHOULD use **incoming authentication**. If the destination does not support incoming authentication, a protocol participant MAY use No Security. [<2>](#)

2.1.2.2 Obtaining a Name Object

The process of obtaining a name object for a session partner is implementation-specific. [<3>](#)

2.1.2.3 Obtaining the Minimum and Maximum Protocol Version Numbers

The details of how you compute the minimum and maximum protocol version numbers are provided in section [Common Initialization Details \(section 3.1.2\)](#).

2.1.3 Protocol Versioning

This protocol has two versions: MS-DTCM 1.0 and MS-DTCM 1.1. Versioning aspects that are related to connection types, message types, and message fields are provided in the context of each connection type. For more information, see [Connection Type Details \(section 2.2.5\)](#).

2.2 Message Syntax

All messages in this protocol extend the [MESSAGE_PACKET](#) structure, as specified in [\[MS-CMP\]](#) section 2.2.2.

2.2.1 Protocol Connection Types

This protocol extends the set of connection types that are specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 2.2 by providing one new connection type: [CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY](#). The **Protocol Type** field for connections that implement this connection type, as specified in [\[MS-CMP\]](#) section 3.1.1, MUST be set to 0x00000026.

2.2.2 Connection Type Versioning

Both the MS-DTCM 1.0 and MS-DTCM 1.1 versions of MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transaction Internet Protocol support the [CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY](#) connection type.

2.2.3 Protocol Data Structures

2.2.3.1 OLETX_TIP_TM_ID

The OLETX_TIP_TM_ID structure is used to represent the identification (contact) information for a TIP transaction manager.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
IVersion																															
IPort																															
cbHostName																															
cbPath																															
szHostName (variable)																															
...																															
szPath (variable)																															
...																															

IVersion (4 bytes): The version number of the structure. This 4-byte field MUST be set to 0x00000001.

IPort (4 bytes): This field MUST be a 4-byte unsigned integer that specifies the TCP port on which the remote TIP transaction manager is listening.

cbHostName (4 bytes): This field MUST be an unsigned integer value that specifies the length, in bytes, of the **szHostName** field, including the terminating null character.

cbPath (4 bytes): This field MUST be an unsigned integer value that specifies the length, in bytes, of the **szPath** field, including the terminating null character.

szHostName (variable): A null-terminated Latin-1 ANSI character string, as specified in [\[ISO-8859-1\]](#), that MUST specify the host name of the remote TIP transaction manager. The size of this field is limited only by the maximum length of variable data that can be transmitted in a message, as specified in [\[MS-CMP\]](#) section 2.2.2.

szPath (variable): A null-terminated Latin-1 ANSI character string, as specified in [\[ISO-8859-1\]](#), that MUST specify the path of the remote TIP transaction manager. The size of this field is limited only by the maximum length of variable data that can be transmitted in a message, as specified in [\[MS-CMP\]](#) section 2.2.2.

2.2.3.2 OLETX_TIP_TX_ID

The OLETX_TIP_TX_ID structure is used to represent a TIP-compliant transaction identifier.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
IVersion																															
cbTxId																															
szTxId (variable)																															
...																															

IVersion (4 bytes): The version number of the structure. This 4-byte field **MUST** be set to 0x00000001.

cbTxId (4 bytes): This field **MUST** be an unsigned integer value that specifies the length, in bytes, of the **szTxId** field, including the terminating null character.

szTxId (variable): A null-terminated Latin-1 ANSI string, as specified in [\[ISO-8859-1\]](#), that **MUST** specify the TIP-compliant transaction identifier. The size of this field is limited only by the maximum length of variable data that can be transmitted in a message, as specified in [\[MS-CMP\]](#) section 2.2.2.

2.2.4 Protocol Enumerations

2.2.4.1 TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR

The **TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR** enumeration defines the error values for a pull request that is initiated by a [TIP interoperability application](#).

```
typedef enum
{
    TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPCONNECTERROR = 0x00000003,
    TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPNOTPULLED = 0x00000004,
    TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPERROR = 0x00000005,
    TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPDISABLED = 0x00000006
} TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR;
```

TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPCONNECTERROR: The pull propagation failed due to a connectivity error.

TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPNOTPULLED: The pull propagation failed because the remote TIP transaction manager responded with a NOTPULLED TIP verb.

TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPERROR: The pull propagation failed due to a non-specific error.

TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPDISABLED: The pull propagation failed because the TIP interoperability functionality is disabled.

2.2.4.2 TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR

The **TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR** enumeration defines the error values for a push request that is initiated by a [TIP interoperability application](#).

```
typedef enum
{
    TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR_TIPCONNECTERROR = 0x00000004,
    TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR_TIPERROR = 0x00000005,
    TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR_TIPDISABLED = 0x00000006
} TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR;
```

TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR_TIPCONNECTERROR: The push propagation failed due to a connectivity error.

TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR_TIPERROR: The push propagation failed due to a non-specific error.

TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR_TIPDISABLED: The push propagation failed because the TIP interoperability functionality is disabled.

2.2.5 Connection Type Details

2.2.5.1 CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY

This connection type is used by a [TIP interoperability application](#) to request that a [TIP interoperability provider](#) perform a TIP push or pull propagation, to propagate a transaction to or from a TIP transaction manager.

2.2.5.1.1 Message Types

The [CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY](#) connection type defines the following message types:

- [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL](#)
- [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL2](#)
- [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL_ASYNC_COMPLETE](#)
- [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLED](#)
- [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLERROR](#)
- [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSH](#)
- [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSH2](#)
- [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHED](#)
- [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHERROR](#)

2.2.5.1.2 Message Type Versioning

The following table shows the message types that are version-specific. Protocol messages that are not shown in this table MUST be supported by both protocol versions.

Message type / Protocol version	MS-DTCM 1.0	MS-DTCM 1.1
TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL2	Not supported	Supported
TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSH2	Not supported	Supported

2.2.5.1.3 Message Type Details

2.2.5.1.3.1 TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL

The TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL message is used by a [TIP interoperability application](#) to initiate a TIP pull propagation.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
MsgHeader																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
fAsync																															
cbTipTmId																															
tipTmId (variable)																															
...																															
tipTxId (variable)																															
...																															

MsgHeader (24 bytes): This field MUST contain a [MESSAGE_PACKET](#) structure.

- The **dwUserMsgType** field MUST be 0x00005101.

- The **dwcbVarLenData** field MUST be equal to the sum of the values of the **cbHostName** and **cbPath** fields in the **tipTmId** structure, rounded to a multiple of 4; plus the value of the **cbTipTxId** field in the **tipTxId** structure, rounded to a multiple of 4; plus 32.

fAsync (4 bytes): A 4-byte value that indicates whether a synchronous or an asynchronous pull is required.

This value MUST be one of the following values:	Meaning
0x00000000	A synchronous pull propagation is required.
0x00000001	An asynchronous pull propagation is required.

cbTipTmId (4 bytes): A reserved 4-byte field. Implementers MUST NOT use this field.

tipTmId (variable): This field identifies the TIP transaction manager against which the TIP pull propagation was requested. This field MUST contain an [OLETX TIP TM ID](#) structure.

tipTxId (variable): This field identifies the transaction for which the TIP pull propagation was requested. This field MUST contain an [OLETX TIP TX ID](#) structure.

2.2.5.1.3.2 TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL2

The TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL2 message is used by a TIP application to initiate a TIP pull propagation.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
MsgHeader																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
fAsync																															
cbTipTmId																															
tipTmId (variable)																															
...																															
tipTxId (variable)																															
...																															

MsgHeader (24 bytes): This field MUST contain a [MESSAGE PACKET](#) structure.

- The **dwUserMsgType** field MUST be 0x00005108.
- The **dwcbVarLenData** field MUST be equal to the sum of the values of the **cbHostName** and **cbPath** fields in the **tipTmId** structure, rounded to a multiple of 4; plus the value of the **cbTipTxId** field in the **tipTxId** structure, rounded to a multiple of 4; plus 32.

fAsync (4 bytes): A 4-byte value that indicates whether a synchronous or an asynchronous pull is required.

This value MUST be one of the following values:	Meaning
0x00000000	A synchronous pull propagation is required.
0x00000001	An asynchronous pull propagation is required.

cbTipTmId (4 bytes): A reserved 4-byte field. Implementers MUST not use this field.

tipTmId (variable): This field identifies the TIP transaction manager against which the TIP pull propagation was requested. This field MUST contain an [OLETX TIP_TM_ID](#) structure.

tipTxId (variable): This field identifies the transaction for which the TIP pull propagation was requested. This field MUST contain an [OLETX TIP_TX_ID](#) structure.

2.2.5.1.3.3 TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL_ASYNC_COMPLETE

The TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL_ASYNC_COMPLETE message is sent from a [TIP interoperability provider](#) to a [TIP interoperability application](#) to indicate that the TIP pull propagation completed successfully.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
MsgHeader																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
...																															

MsgHeader (24 bytes): This field MUST contain a [MESSAGE_PACKET](#) structure.

- The **dwUserMsgType** field MUST be 0x00005104.
- The **dwcbVarLenData** field MUST be zero.

2.2.5.1.3.4 TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLED

The TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLED message is sent from a [TIP interoperability provider](#) to a [TIP interoperability application](#) to indicate the following:

- If the **fAsync** field in the pull message was set to 0x00000000 (synchronous pull), this message indicates that the pull propagation completed successfully.
- Otherwise (for an asynchronous pull), the message indicates that the TIP interoperability application can continue its execution, and it will be notified when the pull propagation is completed.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
MsgHeader																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
guidTx																															
...																															
...																															
...																															

MsgHeader (24 bytes): This field MUST contain a [MESSAGE_PACKET](#) structure.

- The **dwUserMsgType** field MUST be 0x00005102.
- The **dwcVarLenData** field MUST be 16.

guidTx (16 bytes): This field MUST contain a [GUID](#) that specifies the transaction identifier for the pulled transaction.

2.2.5.1.3.5 TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLERROR

The TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLERROR message is sent from a [TIP interoperability provider](#) to a [TIP interoperability application](#) to indicate that an error occurred during the pull propagation.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
MsgHeader																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
Error																															

MsgHeader (24 bytes): This field MUST contain a [MESSAGE_PACKET](#) structure.

- The **dwUserMsgType** field MUST be 0x00005103.
- The **dwcbVarLenData** field MUST be 4.

Error (4 bytes): This 4-byte field MUST contain the status value for the previous request. The value MUST be one of those defined by the [TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR Enumeration \(section 2.2.4.1\)](#).

2.2.5.1.3.6 TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSH

The TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSH message is used by a TIP application to initiate a TIP push propagation.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
MsgHeader																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
guidTx																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
cbTipTmId																															
tipTmId (variable)																															
...																															

MsgHeader (24 bytes): This field MUST contain a [MESSAGE_PACKET](#) structure. Within the MESSAGE_PACKET, the following constraints apply:

- The **dwUserMsgType** field MUST be 0x00005105.
- The **dwcbVarLenData** field MUST be equal to the sum of the values of the **cbHostName** and **cbPath** fields in the **tipTmId** field, rounded to a multiple of 4, plus 36.

guidTx (16 bytes): This field MUST contain a [GUID](#) that specifies the transaction identifier for the transaction to be pushed.

cbTipTmId (4 bytes): A reserved 4-byte field. Implementers MUST NOT use this field.

tipTmId (variable): This field identifies the TIP transaction manager against which the TIP pull propagation was requested. This field MUST contain an [OLETX_TIP_TM_ID](#) structure.

2.2.5.1.3.7 TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSH2

The TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSH2 message is used by a [TIP interoperability application](#) to initiate a TIP push propagation.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
MsgHeader																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
guidTx																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
cbTipTmId																															
tipTmId (variable)																															
...																															

MsgHeader (24 bytes): This field MUST contain a [MESSAGE PACKET](#) structure.

- The **dwUserMsgType** field MUST be 0x00005109.
- The **dwcbVarLenData** field MUST be equal to the sum of the values of the **cbHostName** and **cbPath** fields in the **tipTmId** field, rounded to a multiple of 4, plus 36.

guidTx (16 bytes): This field MUST contain a [GUID](#) that specifies the transaction identifier for the transaction to be pushed.

cbTipTmId (4 bytes): A reserved 4-byte field. Implementers MUST NOT use this field.

tipTmId (variable): This field identifies the TIP transaction manager against which the TIP pull propagation was requested. This field MUST contain an [OLETX TIP_TM_ID](#) structure.

2.2.5.1.3.8 TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHED

The TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHED message is sent by a [TIP interoperability provider](#) to a [TIP interoperability application](#) to indicate that the transaction was successfully pushed to the remote TIP transaction manager.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
MsgHeader																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
cbTipTxId																															
tipTxId (variable)																															
...																															

MsgHeader (24 bytes): This field MUST contain a [MESSAGE_PACKET](#) structure.

- The **dwUserMsgType** field MUST be 0x00005106.
- The **dwcbVarLenData** field MUST be equal to the value of the **cbTipTxId** field in the **tipTxId** structure, rounded to a multiple of 4, plus 8.

cbTipTxId (4 bytes): A 4-byte integer value that MUST contain the length, in bytes, of the **tipTxId** field.

tipTxId (variable): This field identifies the transaction that was pushed. This field MUST contain an [OLETX TIP_TX_ID](#) structure.

2.2.5.1.3.9 TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHERROR

The TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHERROR message is sent from a [TIP interoperability provider](#) to a [TIP interoperability application](#) to indicate that an error occurred during the push operation.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
MsgHeader																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
Error																															

MsgHeader (24 bytes): This field MUST contain a [MESSAGE_PACKET](#) structure.

- The **dwUserMsgType** field MUST be 0x00005107.
- The **dwcbVarLenData** field MUST be equal to 4.

Error (4 bytes): This 4-byte field MUST contain the status value for the previous request. The value MUST be one of those defined by the [TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR \(section 2.2.4.2\)](#) enumeration.

3 Protocol Details

The following sections specify details of the MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transaction Internet Protocol, including abstract data models and message processing rules. These sections also define the expected behavior of the protocol roles that are introduced in [Protocol Overview \(section 1.3\)](#): the [TIP interoperability application role](#) and the [TIP interoperability provider role](#). The following sections provide a specification for the functionality that is required of each role.

3.1 Common Details

This section contains protocol details that are common to all protocol roles.

3.1.1 Abstract Data Model

This section describes a conceptual model of possible data organization that an implementation maintains to participate in this protocol. The described organization is provided to facilitate the explanation of how the protocol behaves. This document does not mandate that implementations adhere to this model as long as their external behavior is consistent with the behavior that is described in this document.

3.1.1.1 Common Transport-Related Details

A protocol role that uses the transport layer to send or receive protocol messages MUST satisfy the following requirements:

- It MUST use connections, as specified in [\[MS-CMP\]](#), as a transport protocol for sending messages. [Transport](#) and [Common Initialization Details \(section 3.1.2\)](#) define the mechanisms by which this protocol initializes and makes use of an implementation as specified in [\[MS-CMP\]](#).
- It MUST maintain all the data elements that are required and specified by [\[MS-CMP\]](#) section 3.1.1.
- It MUST support initiating as well as accepting multiple concurrent connections that are associated with one or more sessions, as specified in [\[MS-CMPO\]](#). Consequently, a role MUST support the existence of multiple connection instances that implement the same connection type. A role MUST also support initiating multiple concurrent sessions to a number of different endpoints.

For more information about the transport layer, see [Transport \(section 2.1\)](#).

3.1.1.2 Protocol Connection Objects

The connection objects that are used in this specification extend the definition of a connection object as specified in [\[MS-CMP\]](#) section 3.1.1.1, to include the following data elements:

- State: a state enumeration value that represents the current state of the connection while participating in the interactions that are associated with a certain connection type. A connection **state machine** is defined as a set of possible connection states, together with a set of processing rules for messages and events, that are received in each state.
- UsesVersion11: a Boolean flag that indicates whether the negotiated protocol version is MS-DTCM 1.0 or MS-DTCM 1.1. For more information about versioning, see [Versioning Negotiation \(section 3.1.3\)](#).

The following rules apply to a connection state machine:

- When a protocol participant initiates or accepts a connection, the state field of the connection MUST be set to the [Idle](#) state. When the connection is disconnected, the state of the connection MUST be set to the [Ended](#) state.
- If a connection enters the Ended state and the connection is not disconnected, it MUST be disconnected.

The preceding rules apply as specified in [\[MS-CMP\]](#) section 3.1.4, which provides more details about connection disconnection.

3.1.2 Common Initialization Details

Related to protocol versioning, when a protocol role is initialized, it MUST do the following:

- Set the value of the Minimum Level 3 Version Number data field of the underlying [MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transports Protocol](#) implementation to 2, as specified in [\[MS-CMPO\]](#) section 3.2.1.
- If the protocol role implements the MS-DTCM 1.0 protocol version:
 - Set the Maximum Level 3 Version Number data field of the underlying MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transports Protocol implementation to 2.
- Otherwise, if the role implements the MS-DTCM 1.1 protocol version:
 - Set the Maximum Level 3 Version Number data field of the underlying MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transports Protocol implementation to either 4 or 5. [<4>](#) Both values have the same interpretation, as specified in [Versioning Negotiation \(section 3.1.3\)](#).

All roles MUST satisfy the following set of rules regarding the initiation of a connection, as specified in [\[MS-CMP\]](#):

- Both the initiator and the acceptor of a connection MUST follow the steps that are specified in [\[MS-CMP\]](#) section 3.1.4.2 to establish the connection.
- To initiate a connection between the protocol participants, a session MUST already be established between them, as specified in [\[MS-CMPO\]](#) section 1.3.3.1.
- When a new connection object is created (either for the initiator or the acceptor):
 - If the negotiated protocol version, as specified in Versioning Negotiation (section 3.1.3), is MS-DTCM 1.0:
 - The UsesVersion11 field of the connection MUST be set to FALSE.
 - Otherwise, if the negotiated protocol version is MS-DTCM 1.1:
 - The UsesVersionV11 field of the connection MUST be set to TRUE.

3.1.3 Versioning Negotiation

This protocol has two versions: MS-DTCM 1.0 and MS-DTCM 1.1. Before exchanging any **protocol messages**, the two protocol participants MUST agree on what protocol version to use in their message exchange.

To negotiate a common protocol version, the two protocol participants MUST use the version negotiation mechanism that is provided by [\[MS-CMPO\]](#), as specified in [\[MS-CMPO\]](#) section 3.2.4.2, as follows:

- At initialization, each of the protocol participants set their Maximum Level 3 Version Number data field as specified in [Common Initialization Details \(section 3.1.2\)](#).
- When a session, as specified in [\[MS-CMPO\]](#), is established between two protocol participants, the value of the **dwLevelThreeAccepted** field of the Session object's version field (as specified in [\[MS-CMPO\]](#) section 3.2.1.2) indicates the negotiated protocol version as follows:
 - If the value of the **dwLevelThreeAccepted** field is 2:
 - The negotiated protocol version is MS-DTCM 1.0.
 - If the value of the **dwLevelThreeAccepted** field is either 4 or 5 (see section [3.1.2](#)):
 - The negotiated protocol version is MS-DTCM 1.1.

The negotiated protocol version MUST be used when creating new connection objects, as specified in [Common Initialization Details \(section 3.1.2\)](#).

3.1.4 Common Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules

When a protocol participant receives an incoming message on a connection, it MUST perform the following actions to verify the validity of the message:

- Schema validation:

The protocol participant MUST validate the message content in accordance with the message schema and constraints as specified in [Message Syntax \(section 2.2\)](#) for the specific incoming message type. If a message type cannot be validated, the message MUST be considered invalid.

- Connection validation:

The protocol participant MUST read the connection identifier from the message and look up the corresponding Connection object in the connection table for the session. If an existing Connection object is not found, the message MUST be considered invalid.

- State validation:

The protocol participant MUST verify the current state of the connection by using the State field of the connection as follows:

- If the connection is in the [Ended](#) state, the message MUST be considered invalid.
- If the connection type has not defined a specific processing rule for the processing of the specific message in the current connection state, the message MUST be considered invalid.

If an incoming message is considered invalid, the protocol participant MUST ignore the contents of the message, disconnect the connection on which the message was received, set the connection state to Ended, and return a failure result to the higher-layer business logic. The protocol participant MAY also tear down the session with which the connection was established. [<5>](#)

If the connection type that is implemented by the connection that receives the message, defines specific actions that MUST be performed when an invalid message is received, the protocol participant MUST also perform those actions.

3.1.5 Common Local Events

A protocol participant that uses a Connection object MUST be prepared to handle the [Connection Disconnected event \(section 3.1.5.1\)](#) at any time during the lifetime of that connection.

3.1.5.1 Connection Disconnected

When a connection is disconnected, a protocol participant MUST:

- Perform all the actions that are required for a valid disconnection, as specified in the [\[MS-CMP\]](#) section 3.1.
- If the connection type that is implemented by the connection defines specific additional actions that MUST be performed when a connection is disconnected, the protocol participant MUST also perform those actions.
- If the connection state is not already [Ended](#), the state MUST be set to [Ended](#).

3.2 TIP Interoperability Application Role Details

3.2.1 Abstract Data Model

This section describes a conceptual model of possible data organization that an implementation maintains to participate in this protocol. The described organization is provided to facilitate the explanation of how the protocol behaves. This document does not mandate that implementations adhere to this model as long as their external behavior is consistent with the behavior that is described in this document.

The [TIP interoperability application role](#) MUST extend the common abstract data model that is specified in [Abstract Data Model \(section 3.1.1\)](#) to include the following data elements:

- **TIP Interoperability Application Name:** A name object that is used to identify the TIP interoperability application with the underlying transport infrastructure of [MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transports Protocol](#), as specified in [MS-CMPO].
- **TIP Interoperability Provider Name:** A name object that identifies the [TIP interoperability provider](#) that the TIP interoperability application MUST use.

A TIP interoperability application MUST implement the states for its supported connection types as specified in section [3.2.1.1](#)

3.2.1.1 CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY Initiator States

The [TIP interoperability application](#) MUST act as an initiator for the [CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY](#) connection type. In this role, the TIP interoperability application MUST provide support for the following states:

- [Idle](#)
- [Awaiting Sync Pull Response](#)
- [Awaiting Async Pull Response](#)
- [Awaiting Push Response](#)
- [Ended](#)

The following figure shows the relationship between the CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY initiator states:

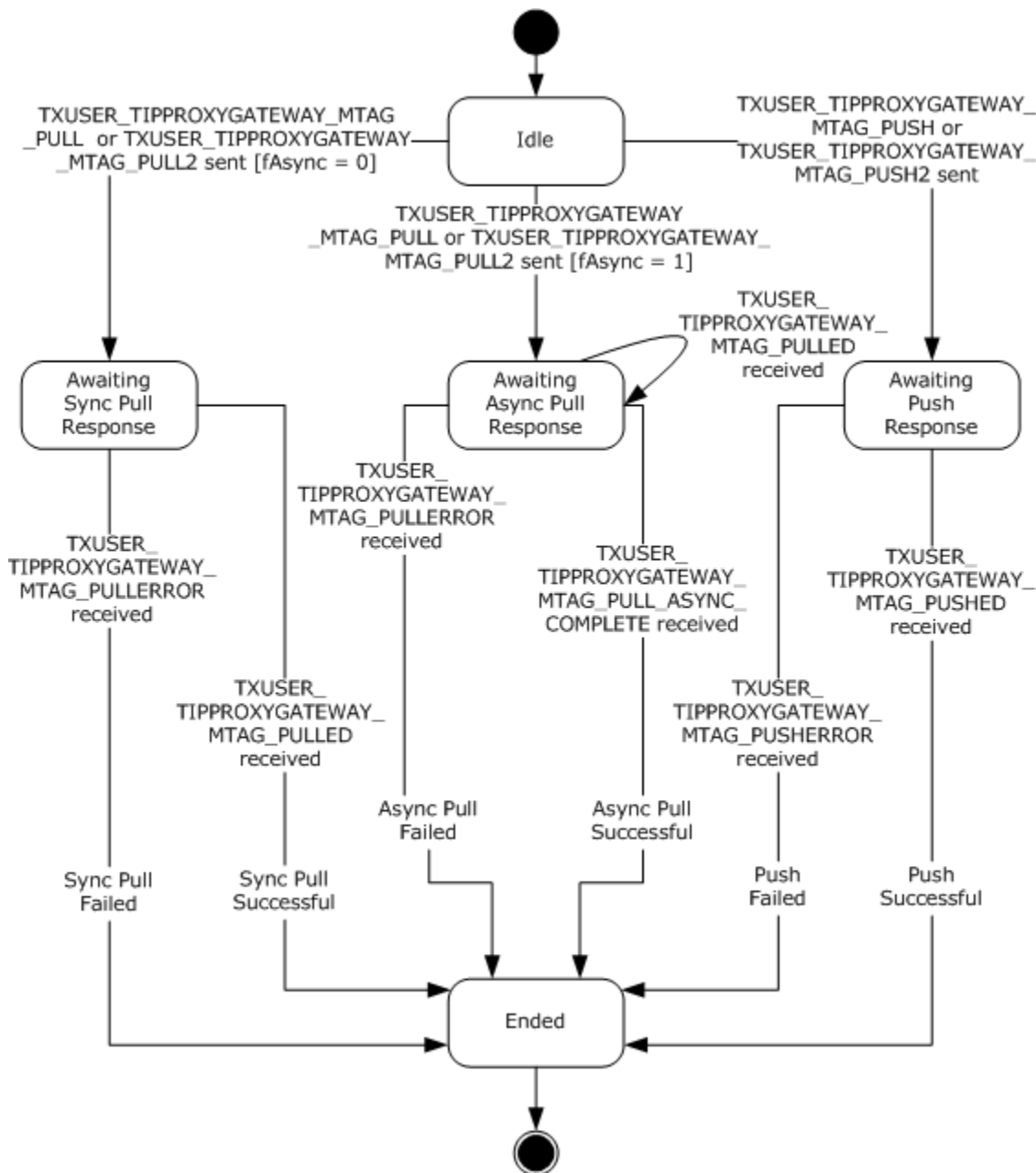


Figure 5: CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY initiator states

3.2.1.1.1 Idle

This is the initial state. The following events are processed in this state:

- For synchronous or asynchronous requests, [Sending a TIP Pull Request \(section 3.2.4.1\)](#).

- [Sending a TIP Push Request \(section 3.2.4.2\).](#)

3.2.1.1.2 Awaiting Sync Pull Response

The following events are processed in this state:

- [Receiving a TXUSER TIPPROXYGATEWAY MTAG PULLED Message \(section 3.2.5.1.1\).](#)
- [Receiving a TXUSER TIPPROXYGATEWAY MTAG PULLERROR Message \(section 3.2.5.1.3\).](#)

3.2.1.1.3 Awaiting Async Pull Response

The following events are processed in this state:

- [Receiving a TXUSER TIPPROXYGATEWAY MTAG PULLED Message \(section 3.2.5.1.1\).](#)
- [Receiving a TXUSER TIPPROXYGATEWAY MTAG PULL ASYNC COMPLETE Message \(section 3.2.5.1.2\).](#)
- [Receiving a TXUSER TIPPROXYGATEWAY MTAG PULLERROR Message \(section 3.2.5.1.3\).](#)

3.2.1.1.4 Awaiting Push Response

The following events are processed in this state:

- [Receiving a TXUSER TIPPROXYGATEWAY MTAG PUSHED Message \(section 3.2.5.1.4\).](#)
- [Receiving a TXUSER TIPPROXYGATEWAY MTAG PUSHERROR Message \(section 3.2.5.1.5\).](#)

3.2.1.1.5 Ended

This is the final state.

3.2.2 Timers

The [TIP interoperability application role](#) does not use any timers that are specific to this specification.

3.2.3 Initialization

When a [TIP interoperability application](#) is initialized:

- The TIP Interoperability Application **Name** field MUST be set to a value that is obtained from an implementation-specific source. This field MUST be used when **clients** initialize the underlying [MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transports Protocol](#) implementation as the Local Name object, as specified in [\[MS-CMPO\]](#) section 3.1.3.
- The TIP Interoperability Provider **Name** field MUST be set to a value that is obtained from an implementation-specific source.

3.2.4 Higher-Layer Triggered Events

The [TIP interoperability application](#) MUST be prepared to process a set of events that are triggered by the higher-layer business logic, the details of which are implementation-specific.

When the TIP interoperability application has completed processing one of these events, it **MUST** return one of the following results to the higher-layer business logic:

- Success
- Failure

The TIP interoperability application **MUST** be prepared to process the events as specified in the following sections.

3.2.4.1 Sending a TIP Pull Request

If the higher-layer business logic pulls a transaction by using the TIP protocol, the [TIP interoperability application](#) **MUST** perform the following actions:

- Initiate a new [CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY](#) connection by using the application's TIP Interoperability Provider **Name** field as the Name object of the partner.
- If the **UsesVersion11** flag of the connection is TRUE (see [Protocol Connection Objects \(section 3.1.1.2\)](#)), the application **MUST** send a [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL2](#) message with the established connection. The following message fields **MUST** be set to values that are provided by the higher-layer business logic:
 - The **fAsync** field **MUST** be set to the value that is provided by the higher-layer business logic.
 - The **tipTmId** field **MUST** be set to the value of the [OLETX_TIP_TM_ID](#) structure that is provided by the higher-layer business logic.
 - The **tipTxId** field **MUST** be set to the value of the [OLETX_TIP_TX_ID](#) structure that is provided by the higher-layer business logic.
- Otherwise, the application **MUST** send the [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL](#) message which is using the connection. The message fields **MUST** be set as specified above for sending a [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL2](#) message.
- If the TIP interoperability application requested an asynchronous pull propagation, as specified by the **fAsync** message field:
 - Set the connection state to [Awaiting Async Pull Response](#).
- Otherwise:
 - Set the connection state to [Awaiting Sync Pull Response](#).

3.2.4.2 Sending a TIP Push Request

If the higher-layer business logic decides to push a transaction by using the TIP protocol, the [TIP interoperability application](#) **MUST** perform the following actions:

- Initiate a new [CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY](#) connection by using the application's TIP Interoperability Provider Name field as the Name object of the partner.
- If the UsesVersion11 connection flag is TRUE, the application **MUST** send a [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSH2](#) message by using the connection. The following message fields **MUST** be set to values that are provided by the higher-layer business logic:

- The **guidTx** field MUST be set to the [GUID](#) that specifies the transaction identifier that is associated with the transaction to be pushed.
- The **tipTmId** field MUST be set to the value of the [OLETX_TIP_TM_ID](#) structure that is provided by the higher-layer business logic.
- Otherwise, the TIP interoperability application MUST send a TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSH message by using the connection. The message fields MUST be set as specified above for sending a [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSH2](#) message.
- Set the connection state to [Awaiting Push Response](#).

3.2.5 Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules

3.2.5.1 CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY as Initiator

For all messages that are received in this connection type, the [TIP interoperability application](#) MUST process the message as specified in [Common Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules \(section 3.1.4\)](#). The application MUST also follow the processing rules that are specified in the following sections.

3.2.5.1.1 Receiving a TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLED Message

When the [TIP interoperability application](#) receives a [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLED](#) message, it MUST perform the following actions:

- If the connection state is [Awaiting Sync Pull Response](#):
 - Return a success result and the value of the guidTx field from the message to the higher-layer business logic.
 - Set the connection state to [Ended](#).
- Otherwise, if the connection state is [Awaiting Async Pull Response](#):
 - Return the value of the guidTx field from the message to the higher-layer business logic.
- Otherwise, the message MUST be processed as an invalid message as specified in section [3.1.4](#).

3.2.5.1.2 Receiving a TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL_ASYNC_COMPLETE Message

When the [TIP interoperability application](#) receives a [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL_ASYNC_COMPLETE](#) message, it MUST perform the following actions:

- If the connection state is [Awaiting Async Pull Response](#):
 - Notify the higher-layer business logic of successful TIP pull completion.
 - Set the connection state to [Ended](#).
- Otherwise, the message MUST be processed as an invalid message as specified in section [3.1.4](#).

3.2.5.1.3 Receiving a TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLERROR Message

When the [TIP interoperability application](#) receives a [TXUSER TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLERROR](#) message, it MUST perform the following actions:

- If the connection state is [Awaiting Sync Pull Response](#) or [Awaiting Async Pull Response](#):
 - If the Error field from the message is set to one of the following values of the [TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR](#) enumeration ([TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPCONNECTERROR](#), [TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPNOTPULLED](#), [TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPERROR](#)), or if the Error field from the message is set to [TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPDISABLED](#) and the **UsesVersion11** flag of the connection is set:
 - Return a failure result to the higher-layer business logic.
 - Set the connection state to [Ended](#).
- Otherwise, the message MUST be processed as an invalid message as specified in section [3.1.4](#).

3.2.5.1.4 Receiving a TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHED Message

When the [TIP interoperability application](#) receives a [TXUSER TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHED](#) message, it MUST perform the following actions:

- If the connection state is [Awaiting Push Response](#):
 - Return a success result and the value of the **tipTxId** field from the message to the higher-layer business logic.
 - Set the connection state to [Ended](#).
- Otherwise, the message MUST be processed as an invalid message, as specified in section [3.1.4](#).

3.2.5.1.5 Receiving a TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHERROR Message

When the [TIP interoperability application](#) receives a [TXUSER TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHERROR](#) message, it MUST perform the following actions:

- If the connection state is [Awaiting Push Response](#):
 - If the Error field from the message is set to one of the following values of the [TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR](#) enumeration ([TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR_TIPCONNECTERROR](#) or [TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR_TIPERROR](#)), or if the Error field from the message is set to [TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR_TIPDISABLED](#) and the **UsesVersion11** flag of the connection is set:
 - Return a failure result to the higher-layer business logic.
 - Set the connection state to [Ended](#).
- Otherwise, the message MUST be processed as an invalid message as specified in section [3.1.4](#).

3.2.5.1.6 Connection Disconnected

When a [CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY](#) connection is disconnected, the [TIP interoperability application](#) MUST perform the following actions:

- If the connection state is [Awaiting Sync Pull Response](#), [Awaiting Async Pull Response](#), or [Awaiting Push Response](#):
 - Return a failure result to the higher-layer business logic.
- Otherwise, the event MUST be processed as specified in section [3.1.5.1](#).

3.2.6 Timer Events

This role has no protocol-specific timer events.

3.2.7 Other Local Events

None.

3.3 TIP Interoperability Provider Role Details

3.3.1 Abstract Data Model

This section describes a conceptual model of possible data organization that an implementation maintains to participate in this protocol. The described organization is provided to facilitate the explanation of how the protocol behaves. This document does not mandate that implementations adhere to this model as long as their external behavior is consistent with the behavior that is described in this document.

The TIP interoperability provider MUST maintain all the data elements that are specified in the [Abstract Data Model \(section 3.1.1\)](#). The [TIP interoperability provider](#) MUST also maintain the following data elements:

- **TIP Interoperability Provider Name:** A Name object that identifies the TIP interoperability provider with the underlying transport infrastructure of [MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transports Protocol](#), as specified in [MS-CMPO].
- **TIP Transaction Table:** A table of entries to **transaction objects**, as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.1, that are keyed by the TIP URL of the TIP transaction with which a transaction object that is managed by the OleTx transaction manager is associated through TIP propagation.

The TIP interoperability provider role MUST extend the definition of a transaction object, as specified in [MS-DTCO] section 3.2.1, to include the following data elements:

- **RemoteTipTransactionUrl:** A string that represents the TIP URL of the TIP transaction with which the transaction object is associated through TIP propagation.

As specified in [Prerequisites/Preconditions](#), the [TIP interoperability application role](#) MUST use implementation-specific functionality to perform TIP Communication with other TIP Transaction Managers.

3.3.1.1 Interface with the Core Transaction Manager Facet of the Local Transaction Manager

As specified in [Prerequisites/Preconditions](#), an implementation of the [TIP interoperability provider role](#) MUST establish itself as a protocol extension to the core transaction manager of an OleTx transaction manager. (More information is specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.1.6.) When it becomes a protocol extension to the OleTx transaction manager, the TIP interoperability provider acquires the following capabilities:

- The capability to signal events on the Core Transaction Manager Facet of the OleTx transaction manager and to access data elements that are maintained by it.
- The capability of receiving events from the Core Transaction Manager Facet of the OleTx transaction manager.

Through the above capabilities, the TIP interoperability provider becomes a facet of the OleTx transaction manager. (More information is as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 1.3.3.3.)

3.3.1.2 Connection States

The [TIP interoperability provider](#) MUST provide the [CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY Acceptor States](#) connection states in the following subsections of [3.3.1.2.1](#).

3.3.1.2.1 CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY Acceptor States

The [TIP interoperability provider](#) MUST act as an acceptor for the [CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY](#) connection type. In this role, the TIP interoperability provider MUST provide support for the following states:

- [Idle](#)
- [Awaiting Sync Pull Response](#)
- [Awaiting Async Pull Response](#)
- [Awaiting Push Response](#)
- [Ended](#)

The following figure shows the relationship between the CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY acceptor states.

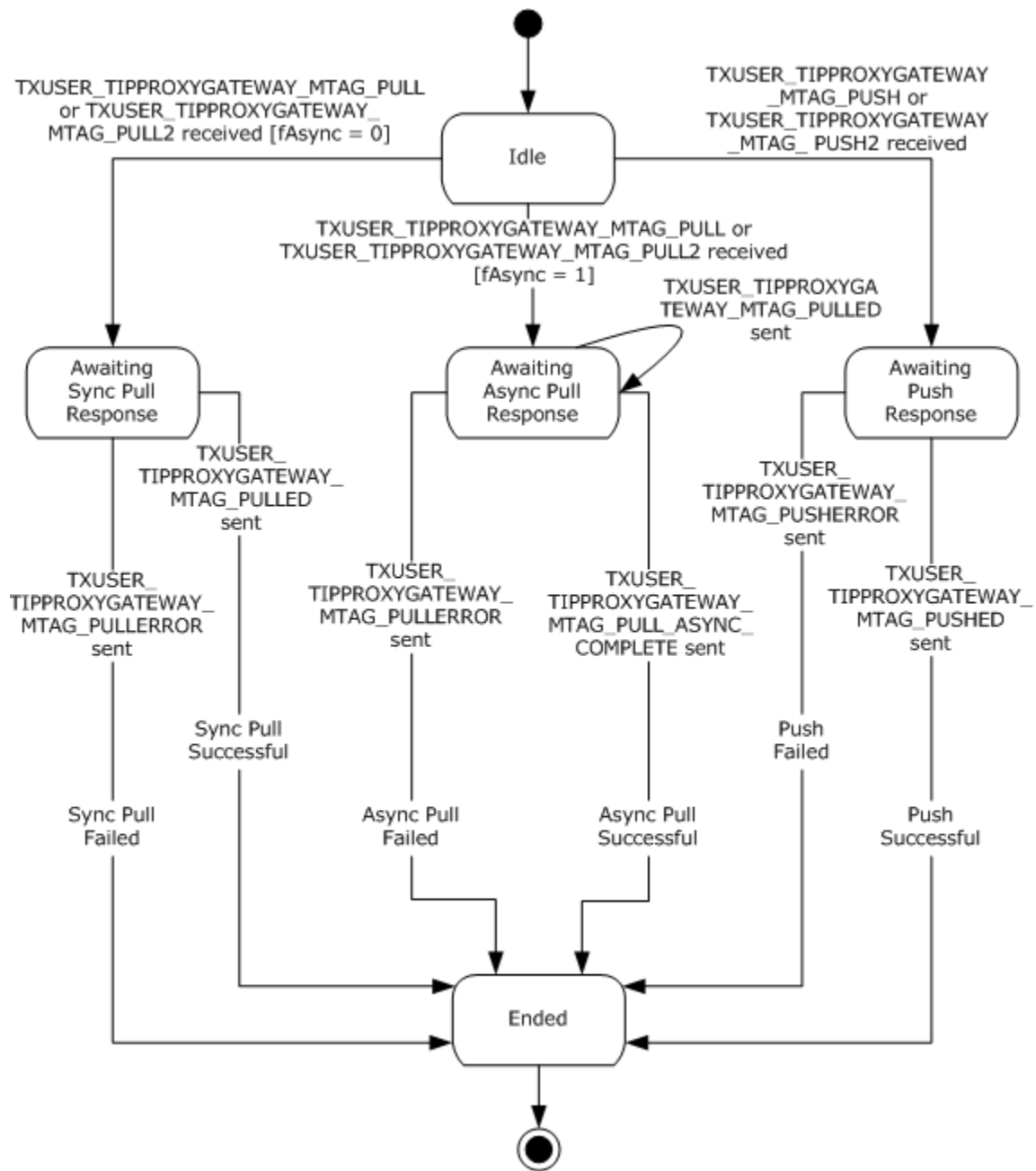


Figure 6: CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY acceptor states

3.3.1.2.1.1 Idle

This is the initial state. The following events are processed in this state:

- [Receiving a TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL or a TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL2 Message \(section 3.3.5.1.1\).](#)

- [Receiving a TXUSER TIPPROXYGATEWAY MTAG PUSH or a TXUSER TIPPROXYGATEWAY MTAG PUSH2 Message \(section 3.3.5.1.2\)](#)

3.3.1.2.1.2 Awaiting Sync Pull Response

The following events are processed in this state:

- [TIP Pull Success \(section 3.3.7.1.4\)](#)
- [TIP Pull Failure \(section 3.3.7.1.3\)](#)

3.3.1.2.1.3 Awaiting Async Pull Response

The following events are processed in this state:

- [TIP Pull Success \(section 3.3.7.1.4\)](#)
- [TIP Pull Failure \(section 3.3.7.1.3\)](#)

3.3.1.2.1.4 Awaiting Push Response

The following events are processed in this state:

- [TIP Push Success \(section 3.3.7.1.6\)](#)
- [TIP Push Failure \(section 3.3.7.1.5\)](#)

3.3.1.2.1.5 Ended

This is the final state.

3.3.2 Timers

There are no timers specifically for this protocol role.

3.3.3 Initialization

3.3.3.1 Role Initialization

When the [TIP interoperability provider role](#) is initialized, it MUST perform the following actions:

- The value of the TIP Interoperability Provider Name field MUST be set to a value that is obtained from an implementation-specific source. This field MUST be used when initializing the underlying implementation of [MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transports Protocol](#), as specified in [\[MS-CMPO\]](#) section 3.2.3.
- Create an empty table to store TIP URL and associated transaction object entries, and assign it to the TIP Transaction Table field.
- By using an implementation-specific approach, establish itself as a protocol extension, as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.1.6, with an OleTx transaction manager.
- Examine the Allow Network Access flag on the Core Transaction Manager Facet, as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.1, and perform the following actions:
 - If the Allow Network Access flag is set to false:

- The TIP interoperability provider MUST reject incoming connections from remote machines for all its supported connection types.

3.3.3.2 Transaction Object Initialization

A transaction object MUST be initialized by using all the initialization steps, as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.3.2. Also, the [TIP interoperability provider](#) MUST initialize each new transaction object that it creates by using the following default values:

- The **RemoteTipTransactionUrl** field MUST default to an empty string.

3.3.4 Higher-Layer Triggered Events

There are no higher-layer triggered events specifically for this role.

3.3.5 Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules

3.3.5.1 CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY as Acceptor

For all messages that are received in this connection type, the [TIP interoperability provider](#) MUST process the message as specified in [Common Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules \(section 3.1.4\)](#). The TIP interoperability provider MUST also follow the processing rules that are specified in the following sections.

3.3.5.1.1 Receiving a TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL or a TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL2 Message

When the [TIP interoperability provider](#) receives one of these messages, it MUST perform the following actions:

- If the connection state is [Idle](#):
 - If the Allow TIP flag of the [Core Transaction Manager Facet](#) is set to false (More information is specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.1):
 - If the UsesVersion11 flag of the connection is TRUE:
 - Send a [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLERROR](#) message using the current connection:
 - The Error field MUST be set to the **TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPDISABLED** member of the [TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR](#) enumeration.
 - Otherwise, if the UsesVersion11 flag is FALSE:
 - Send a **TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLERROR** message by using the connection:
 - The Error field MUST be set to the **TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPERROR** member of the [TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR](#) enumeration.
 - Set the connection state to [Ended](#).

- Otherwise, if the TIP interoperability provider does not have sufficient memory available to process the message:
 - Send a **TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLERROR** message.
 - The Error field MUST be set to the **TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPERROR** member of the **TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR** enumeration.
 - Set the connection state to Ended.
- Otherwise:
 - Construct a TIP URL value by using the data in the **tipTxId** and **tipTmId** fields from the message to obtain its transaction manager address and transaction string, respectively. (More information is specified in [RFC2371](#) section 8.)
 - Use the TIP URL value as a key in the TIP transaction table to find the associated transaction object
 - If the transaction object is found in the TIP transaction table:
 - Send a [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLED](#) message to the application:
 - The **guidTx** field MUST be set to the transaction identifier.
 - If the **fAsync** message field is set:
 - Send a [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL_ASYNC_COMPLETE](#) message using the connection.
 - Set the connection state to Ended.
 - Otherwise, if the transaction object is not found in the TIP transaction table, the TIP interoperability provider MUST:
 - Set the connection state as follows:
 - If the **fAsync** message field is FALSE:
 - Set the connection state to [Awaiting Async Pull Response](#).
 - Otherwise, if the **fAsync** message field is TRUE:
 - Set the connection state to [Awaiting Sync Pull Response](#).
 - Create a new transaction object with the default properties (More information is specified in [MS-DTCO](#) section 3.2.3.2), and set its **RemoteTipTransactionUrl** field to the TIP URL value.
 - Add this connection to the transaction connection list. (More information is specified in [MS-DTCO](#) section 3.2.1.)
 - Add the new transaction object to the TIP transaction table under the following key:
 - The TIP URL value.
 - Signal the [Pull TIP Transaction](#) event on itself with the following arguments:

- The transaction object.
- Otherwise, the message MUST be processed as an invalid message as specified in [Common Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules \(section 3.1.4\)](#).

3.3.5.1.2 Receiving a TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSH or a TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSH2 Message

When the [TIP interoperability provider](#) receives one of these messages, it MUST perform the following actions:

- If the connection state is [Idle](#):
 - Set the connection state to [Awaiting Push Response](#).
 - If the Allow TIP flag of the Core Transaction Manager Facet is set to false:
 - If the UsesVersion11 flag of the connection is TRUE:
 - Send a [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHERROR](#) message by using the connection:
 - The Error field MUST be set to **[TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR_TIPDISABLED](#)**.
 - Otherwise, if the UsesVersion11 flag of the connection is FALSE:
 - Send a TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHERROR message by using the connection:
 - The Error field MUST be set to **TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR_TIPERROR**.
 - Set the connection state to [Ended](#).
 - Otherwise, if the TIP interoperability provider does not have sufficient memory available to process the message:
 - Send a TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHERROR message.
 - The Error field MUST be set to **TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR_TIPERROR**.
 - Set the connection state to Ended.
- Otherwise:
 - Find the transaction object in the transaction table of the core transaction manager by using the **guidTx** field from the message as a key.
 - If the transaction object is not found:
 - Send a TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHERROR message.
 - The Error field MUST be set to **TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR_TIPERROR**.
 - Set the connection state to Ended.

- Otherwise:
 - Add this connection to the transaction connection list. (For more information, see [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.1.)
 - Signal the [Push TIP Transaction](#) event on itself with the following arguments:
 - The transaction object.
 - The value of the **tipTmId** field from the message.
- Otherwise, the message MUST be processed as an invalid message as specified in [Common Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules](#) (section 3.1.4).

3.3.5.1.3 Connection Disconnected

When a [CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY](#) connection is disconnected, the [TIP interoperability provider](#) MUST process the event as specified in section [Connection Disconnected](#) (section 3.1.5.1).

3.3.6 Timer Events

There are no timer events specifically for this role.

3.3.7 Other Local Events

A [TIP interoperability provider](#) MUST be capable of processing the local events as specified in the following sections.

3.3.7.1 TIP Transaction Propagation Events

3.3.7.1.1 Pull TIP Transaction

The Pull TIP Transaction event MUST be signaled by using the following arguments:

- A transaction object.

If the Pull TIP Transaction event is signaled, the [TIP interoperability provider](#) MUST perform the following actions:

- If the durable log of the Core Transaction Manager Facet is too full to accept a new enlistment:
 - Signal the [TIP Pull Failure](#) event on itself by using the following arguments:
 - The transaction object.
 - The TIP error reason code.
- Using implementation-specific functionality, perform the TIP pull propagation of the transaction that is identified by the TIP URL that is specified by the **RemoteTipTransactionUrl** field of the transaction.
- If the TIP pull propagation operation is successful:
 - Create a new enlistment object (as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.1.3) by using the following values:

- TIP interoperability provider role as the Transaction Manager Facet, as specified in section [3.3.1.1](#).
- The transaction object.
- A null connection object.
- Signal the Create Transaction event (as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.7.13) on the Core Transaction Manager Facet using the following arguments:
 - The Enlistment object.
- Otherwise, if the TIP pull propagation operation fails:
 - Signal the TIP pull failure event on itself using the following arguments:
 - The transaction object.
 - A reason code that matches the cause of the failure, as follows:
 - TIP Connect Error: If the failure was caused by a connectivity issue.
 - Not Pulled: If the TIP transaction manager against which the pull was performed, replied with NOTPULLED. (For more information, see [\[RFC2371\]](#) section 13.)
 - TIP Error: If any other failure occurred.

3.3.7.1.2 Push TIP Transaction

The Push TIP Transaction event MUST be signaled by using the following arguments:

- A transaction object.
- An [OLETX_TIP_TM_ID](#) object that contains the contact information of the TIP transaction manager against which to push the transaction.

If the Push TIP transaction event is signaled, the TIP interoperability provider MUST perform the following actions:

- If the transaction state (as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.1.4) is not one of the following: [Active](#), [Phase Zero](#), or [Phase Zero Complete](#) (as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#)):
 - Signal the [TIP Push Failure](#) event on itself by using the following arguments:
 - The transaction object.
 - The TIP error reason code.
- If the durable log of the Core Transaction Manager Facet is too full to accept a new enlistment:
 - Signal the TIP Push Failure event on itself by using the following arguments:
 - The transaction object.
 - The TIP error reason code.
- Using implementation-specific functionality, perform a TIP push propagation of the transaction against the TIP transaction manager that is specified in the provided OLETX_TIP_TM_ID object.

- If the TIP push propagation operation is successful:
 - Set the **RemoteTipTransactionUrl** field of the transaction object to the value of the TIP URL that is returned by the push propagation.
 - Create an Enlistment object (as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.1.3) with the following values:
 - The [TIP interoperability provider role](#) as a facet. (For more information, see [Interface with the Core Transaction Manager Facet of the Local Transaction Manager](#).)
 - The transaction object.
 - A null connection object.
 - Signal the Create Subordinate Enlistment event (as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.2.7.11) on the Core Transaction Manager Facet with the following arguments:
 - The enlistment object.
- Otherwise, if the TIP push propagation operation failed:
 - Signal the TIP Push Failure event on itself by using the following arguments:
 - The transaction object.
 - A reason code that matches the cause of the failure, as follows:
 - TIP Connect Error: If the failure was caused by a connectivity issue.
 - TIP Error: If any other failure occurred.

3.3.7.1.3 TIP Pull Failure

The TIP Pull Failure event MUST be signaled by using the following arguments:

- A transaction object.
- A failure reason value, which MUST be set to one of the following values (actual values are specific to the implementation):
 - TIP Connect Error
 - TIP Error
 - Not Pulled

If the TIP Pull Failure event is signaled, the [TIP interoperability provider](#) MUST perform the following actions:

- Find the [CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY](#) connection in the connection list of the transaction object.
- If the connection state is [Awaiting Sync Pull Response](#) or [Awaiting Async Pull Response](#):
 - Send a [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLERROR](#) message by using the current connection. The error field MUST be set to the value that matches one of the following values of the [TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR](#) enumeration:

- TIP Connect Error: **TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPCONNECTERROR**.
- TIP Error: **TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPERROR**.
- Not Pulled: **TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PULLERROR_TIPNOTPULLED**.
- Remove the entry that is associated with the transaction object from the TIP transaction table.
- Set the connection state to [Ended](#).

3.3.7.1.4 TIP Pull Success

The TIP Pull Success event MUST be signaled by using the following arguments:

- A transaction object.

If the TIP Pull Success event is signaled, the [TIP interoperability provider](#) MUST perform the following actions:

- Find the [CONNTYPE TXUSER TIPPROXYGATEWAY](#) connection in the connection list of the transaction object.
- Remove the connection from the list.
- If the connection state is [Awaiting Sync Pull Response](#):
 - Send a [TXUSER TIPPROXYGATEWAY MTAG PULLED](#) message, using the current connection.
 - The **guidTx** field on the message MUST be set to the identifier of the transaction object.
- Otherwise, if the connection state is [Awaiting Async Pull Response](#):
 - Send a [TXUSER TIPPROXYGATEWAY MTAG PULL ASYNC COMPLETE](#) message, using the current connection.
- Set the connection state to [Ended](#).

3.3.7.1.5 TIP Push Failure

The TIP Push Failure event MUST be signaled by using the following arguments:

- A transaction object.
- A failure reason value, which MUST be one of the following values:
 - TIP Connect Error
 - TIP Error

If the TIP Push Failure event is signaled, the [TIP interoperability provider](#) MUST perform the following actions:

- Find an instance of a [CONNTYPE TXUSER TIPPROXYGATEWAY](#) connection in the connection list of the provided transaction.
- Send a [TXUSER TIPPROXYGATEWAY MTAG PUSHERROR](#) message by using the connection. The Error field MUST be set to a value that matches one of the following values of the [TRUN TIPPROXYGATEWAY PUSHERROR](#) enumeration:

- TIP Connect Error: **TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR_TIPCONNECTERROR.**
- TIP Error: **TRUN_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_PUSHERROR_TIPERROR.**
- Set the connection state to [Ended](#).

3.3.7.1.6 TIP Push Success

The TIP Push Success event MUST be signaled by using the following arguments:

- A transaction object.

If the TIP Push Success event is signaled, the [TIP interoperability provider](#) MUST perform the following actions:

- Find an instance of a [CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY](#) connection in the provided transaction's connection list.
- Send a [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHED](#) message by using the connection.
- Set the connection state to [Ended](#).

3.3.7.2 Enlisting Events Signaled by the Core Transaction Manager Facet

3.3.7.2.1 Create Transaction Failure

The Create Transaction Failure event MUST be signaled by using the following arguments:

- A transaction object.
- A failure reason value, which MUST be set to one of the following values (actual values are specific to the implementation):
 - Log Full
 - No Mem
 - Duplicate

If the Create Transaction Failure event is signaled, the [TIP interoperability provider](#) MUST perform the following actions:

- Signal the [TIP Pull Failure](#) event on itself by using the following arguments:
 - The transaction object.
 - The TIP error reason value.

3.3.7.2.2 Create Transaction Success

The Create Transaction Success event MUST be signaled by using the following arguments:

- A transaction object.

If the Create Transaction Success event is signaled, the [TIP interoperability provider](#) provider MUST perform the following actions:

- Signal the [TIP Pull Success](#) event on itself by using the following arguments:

- The transaction object.

3.3.7.2.3 Create Subordinate Enlistment Failure

The Create Subordinate Enlistment Failure event MUST be signaled by using the following arguments:

- An enlistment object.
- A failure reason, which MUST be set to one of the following values (actual values are specific to the implementation):
 - Log Full
 - Too Late
 - Too Many

If the Create Subordinate Enlistment Failure event is signaled, the [TIP interoperability provider](#) MUST perform the following actions:

- Signal the [TIP Push Failure](#) event on itself by using the following arguments:
 - The transaction object that is referenced by the enlistment object.
 - The TIP error code value.

3.3.7.2.4 Create Subordinate Enlistment Success

The Create Subordinate Enlistment Success event MUST be signaled by using the following arguments:

- An enlistment object.

If the Create Subordinate Enlistment Success event is signaled, the [TIP interoperability provider](#) MUST perform the following actions:

- Signal the [TIP Push Success](#) event on itself using the following arguments:
 - The transaction object that is referenced by the enlistment object.

3.3.7.3 Transaction Coordination Events Signaled by the Core Transaction Manager Facet

When performing a TIP transaction propagation operation, the [TIP interoperability provider](#) MUST create either a subordinate or a superior enlistment with the Core Transaction Manager Facet of the OleTx transaction manager, as specified in sections [3.3.7.1.1](#) and [3.3.7.1.2](#). As a result of those enlistments, the TIP interoperability provider MUST be prepared to process the following events if signaled by the Core Transaction Manager Facet:

- Begin Commit (as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.7.7.1)
- Begin **Phase One** (as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.7.7.2)
- Begin Rollback (as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.7.7.4)
- Commit Complete (as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.8.7.3)

- Phase One Complete (as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.8.7.6)
- Recover In Doubt Transaction (as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.8.7.8)
- Rollback Complete (specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.8.7.10)
- Unilaterally Aborted (as specified in [\[MS-DTCO\]](#) section 3.8.7.11)

The details of how the previous events are processed by the TIP interoperability provider do not affect the wire representation of this protocol.

3.3.7.4 TIP Communication Events

When performing a TIP transaction propagation operation, the [TIP interoperability provider](#) MUST establish itself as either a subordinate or a superior transaction manager. It does so on behalf of the OleTx transaction manager, with the TIP transaction manager against which the TIP transaction propagation operation is performed. As a result, the TIP interoperability provider MUST be prepared to process events that are caused by the receiving of TIP communication verbs that are related to TIP transaction coordination and TIP transaction recovery (more information is specified in [\[RFC2371\]](#)). The details of how these events are processed by the TIP interoperability provider do not affect the wire representation of this protocol.

4 Protocol Examples

The following sections describe two operations as used in common scenarios to illustrate the function of the MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transaction Internet Protocol.

The following protocol examples assume that a session, as specified in [\[MS-CMPO\]](#), is already established between two protocol participants, and that the negotiated protocol version for that session is MS-DTCM 1.1. For more information about protocol versions, see [Versioning Negotiation \(section 3.1.3\)](#).

In these examples, protocol participants communicate with each other by using [MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Multiplexing Protocol](#) connections, that are in turn layered on top of the MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transports Protocol infrastructure. Example messages are based on a MESSAGE_PACKET structure, as specified in [\[MS-CMP\]](#) section 2.2.2, and are sent from one protocol participant to another by using the functionality that is provided by the underlying MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Multiplexing Protocol layer.

4.1 TIP Pull Propagation Scenario

This scenario shows how a [TIP interoperability application](#) pulls a transaction from a TIP transaction manager by using a [TIP interoperability provider](#).

4.1.1 Establishing a CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY Connection

Before exchanging protocol-specific messages, the [TIP interoperability application](#) and the [TIP interoperability provider](#) need to establish a connection, as specified in [\[MS-CMP\]](#), with the protocol type value that corresponds to the [CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY](#) connection type (0x00000026). For that purpose, the following connection request [MESSAGE_PACKET](#) is sent from the TIP interoperability application to the TIP interoperability provider.

Field	Value	Description
MsgTag	0x00000005	MTAG_CONNECTION_REQ
fIsMaster	0x00000001	1
dwConnectionId	0x00000001	1
dwUserMsgType	0x00000026	CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY
dwcbVarLenData	0x00000000	0
dwReserved1	0xcd64cd64	dwReserved1: 0xcd64cd64

4.1.2 Sending the TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL2 Message

To request the TIP pull propagation of a transaction, the [TIP interoperability application](#) sends a [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL2](#) user message that contains the TIP URL of the transaction to be pulled. The message also specifies whether the pull propagation is synchronous or asynchronous. In the example message that is shown below, the following values are also assumed:

- TIP transaction identifier: "tip://computedesk1/?OleTx-757fda7b-aa73-4179-aa55-131b22c43db5"
- Asynchronous operation: 0.

Field	Value	Description
MsgTag	0x000000FF	MTAG_USER_MESSAGE
fIsMaster	0x00000001	1
dwConnectionId	0x00000001	1
dwUserMsgType	0x00005108	TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL2
dwcbVarLenData	0x0000005c	92
dwReserved1	0xcd64cd64	dwReserved1: 0xcd64cd64
fAsync	0x00000000	0
cbTipTmId	0x0000000078	Not used
tipTmId	0x00000001 0x00000d2c 0x0000000d 0x00000001 0x706d6f63 0x64657475 0x316b7365 0x00000000	lVersion: 1 lPort: 3372 cbHostName: 13 cbPath: 1 szHostName: "computedesk1" szPath: "" Padding: 0000
tipTxId	0x00000001 0x0000002b 0x54656c4f 0x35372d78 0x61646637 0x612d6237 0x2d333761 0x39373134 0x3561612d 0x33312d35 0x32326231 0x64333463 0x00003562	lVersion: 1 cbTxId: 43 szTxId: "OleTx-757fda7b-aa73-4179-aa55-131b22c43db5" Padding: 00

4.1.3 Receiving the TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLED Message

When the [TIP interoperability provider](#) receives the [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULL2](#) message from the [TIP interoperability application](#), it attempts to perform the TIP pull propagation of the transaction that is referenced by the TIP URL that is provided in the message. If the pull completes successfully, the TIP interoperability provider creates a transaction on the local OleTx transaction manager and sends a [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLED](#) message to the TIP interoperability application.

The value of the **guidTx** field in the message is set to the identifier of the transaction that is created as a result of the pull propagation (for example, 757fda7b-aa73-4179-aa55-131b22c43db5).

The following table presents the layout of the TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLED message:

Field	Value	Description
MsgTag	0x00000FFF	MTAG_USER_MESSAGE
fIsMaster	0x00000000	0
dwConnectionId	0x00000001	1
dwUserMsgType	0x00005102	TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLED
dwcbVarLenData	0x00000010	16
dwReserved1	0xcd64cd64	dwReserved1: 0xcd64cd64
guidTx	0x757fda7b 0x4179aa73 0x1b13aa55 0xb53dc422	757fda7b-aa73-4179-aa55-131b22c43db5

After the TIP interoperability application receives the TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PULLED message, no more user messages can be sent over this connection, and the application initiates the disconnect sequence.

4.2 TIP Push Propagation Scenario

This scenario shows how a [TIP interoperability application](#) pushes a transaction from an OleTx transaction manager to a TIP transaction manager by using a [TIP interoperability provider](#).

4.2.1 Establishing a CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY Connection

Before protocol-specific messages are exchanged, a [CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY](#) connection is established between the [TIP interoperability application](#) and the [TIP interoperability provider](#)—just as in the example [Establishing a CONNTYPE_TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY Connection \(section 4.1.1\)](#).

4.2.2 Sending the TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSH2 Message

To request the TIP push propagation of a transaction, the [TIP interoperability application](#) sends a [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSH2](#) user message that contains the identifier of the transaction and the TIP URL of the TIP transaction manager where the transaction is to be pushed. In the example message that is shown below, the following values are assumed:

- Local transaction identifier: 757fda7b-aa73-4179-aa55-131b22c43db5
- TIP transaction manager URL: "tip://computedesk1/"

Field	Value	Description
MsgTag	0x000000FF	MTAG_USER_MESSAGE
fIsMaster	0x00000001	1

Field	Value	Description
dwConnectionId	0x00000001	1
dwUserMsgType	0x00005109	TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSH2
dwcbVarLenData	0x00000034	52
dwReserved1	0xcd64cd64	dwReserved1: 0xcd64cd64
guidTx	0x757fda7b 0x4179aa73 0x1b13aa55 0xb53dc422	757fda7b-aa73-4179-aa55-131b22c43db5
cbTipTmId	0x00000000	Not used
tipTmID	0x00000001 0x00000d2c 0x0000000d 0x00000001 0x706d6f63 0x64657475 0x316b7365 0x00000000	lVersion: 1 lPort: 3372 cbHostName: 13 cbPath: 1 szHostName: "compu desk1" szPath: "" Padding: 0000

4.2.3 Receiving the TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHED Message

When the TIP interoperability provider receives the [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSH2](#) message from the application, it attempts to perform the TIP push propagation of the transaction to the TIP transaction manager URL that is specified in the message. If the push completes successfully, the [TIP interoperability provider](#) enlists as a subordinate in the transaction and sends a [TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHED](#) message to the [TIP interoperability application](#).

The **tipTxId** field in the message is set to represent the TIP identifier of the transaction that is created by the TIP transaction manager as a result of the push propagation ("OleTx-757fda7b-aa73-4179-aa55-131b22c43db5" in this case). The following table presents the layout of the TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHED message:

Field	Value	Description
MsgTag	0x00000FFF	MTAG_USER_MESSAGE
fIsMaster	0x00000000	0
dwConnectionId	0x00000001	1
dwUserMsgType	0x00005106	TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHED
dwcbVarLenData	0x00000034	52
dwReserved1	0xcd64cd64	dwReserved1: 0xcd64cd64
tipTxId	0x00000001	lVersion: 1

Field	Value	Description
	0x0000002b 0x54656c4f 0x35372d78 0x61646637 0x612d6237 0x2d333761 0x39373134 0x3561612d 0x33312d35 0x32326231 0x64333463 0x00003562	cbTxId: 43 szTxId: "OleTx-757fda7b-aa73-4179-aa55-131b22c43db5" Padding: 00

After the TIP interoperability application receives the TXUSER_TIPPROXYGATEWAY_MTAG_PUSHED message, no more user messages can be sent over this connection, and the application initiates the disconnect sequence.

5 Security

This protocol uses the security mechanism of the underlying transport infrastructure, as specified in [\[MS-CMP\]](#) and [\[MS-CMPO\]](#). Because the information that is exchanged in messages by this protocol can contain sensitive data—for example, the transaction identifiers and transaction manager addresses—implementers SHOULD use mutual authentication, as specified in [\[MS-CMPO\]](#) section 2.1.3. [<6>](#)

For situations in which mutual authentication is not supported, implementers SHOULD provide the alternative transport security setting of incoming authentication

6 Appendix A: Windows Behavior

The information in this specification is applicable to the following versions of Windows:

- Windows Server 2008
- Windows Vista
- Windows Server 2003
- Windows XP
- Windows 2000

Exceptions, if any, are noted below. Unless otherwise specified, any statement of optional behavior in this specification prescribed using the terms SHOULD or SHOULD NOT implies Windows behavior in accordance with the SHOULD or SHOULD NOT prescription. Unless otherwise specified, the term MAY implies that Windows does not follow the prescription.

[<1> Section 1.6:](#) This protocol is supported in Windows Server 2008, Windows Vista, Windows Server 2003, Windows XP SP1 and later, and Windows 2000.

[<2> Section 2.1.2.1:](#) Mutual authentication is used by default on Windows Server 2008, Windows Vista, Windows Server 2003, and Windows XP SP2. No authentication is used on Windows XP SP1 or Windows 2000.

[<3> Section 2.1.2.2:](#) On Windows operating systems, the data that is necessary to construct the name object for the TIP interoperability provider implementation is found in the Windows registry.

[<4> Section 3.1.2:](#) In Windows operating systems, the implementation of this protocol sets the Maximum Level 3 Version Number of the underlying [MSDTC Connection Manager: OleTx Transports Protocol](#) transport to the same version number that is used by the OleTx transaction manager that it extends as a protocol extension. (The OleTx Transaction Protocol version is as specified in [\[MS-DTCQ\]](#) section 2.1.2.2.)

[<5> Section 3.1.4:](#) For Windows XP SP1, Windows XP, and Windows 2000, when a protocol participant receives an invalid message on a connection, it terminates the associated session.

[<6> Section 5:](#) In Windows Server 2008, Windows Vista, Windows Server 2003, and Windows XP SP2 and later, the implementation of this protocol supports both the mutual authentication and incoming authentication transport security settings.

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